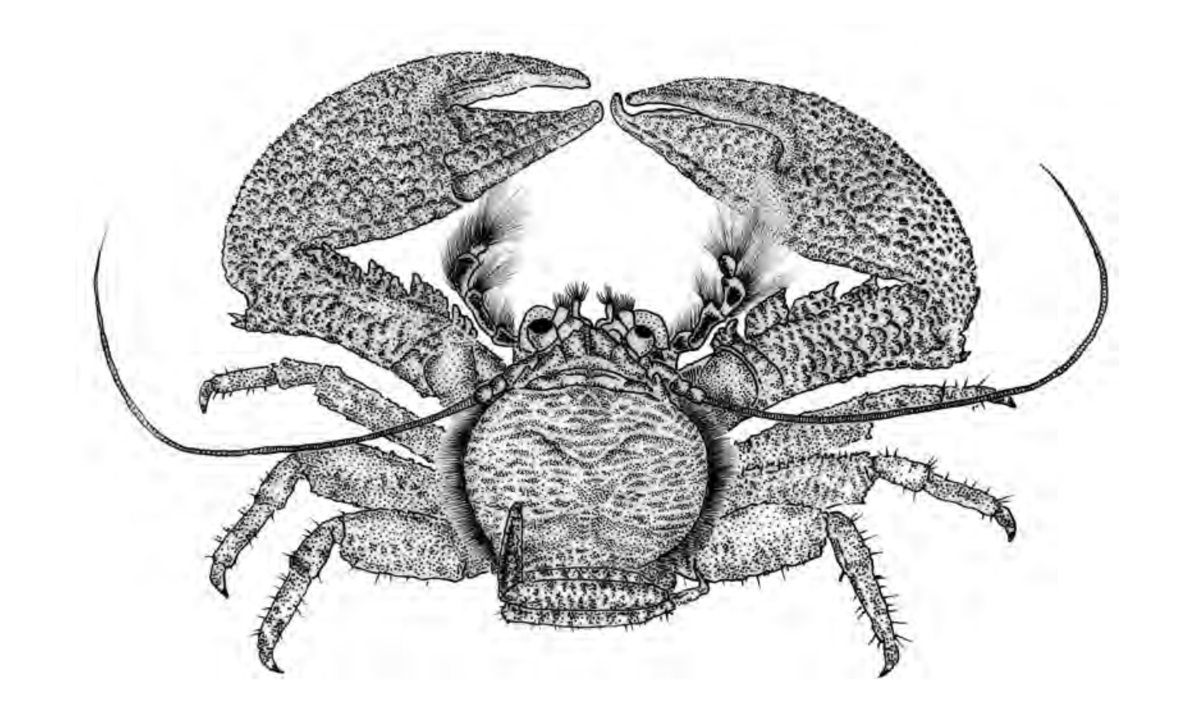
# BIOTA COLOMBIANA

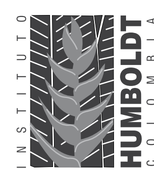
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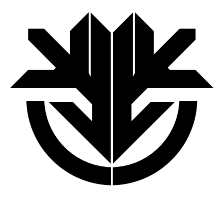






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# Checklist of the Neotropical mantids (Insecta, Dictyoptera, Mantodea)

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**Key words: Catalogue, Mantodea, Mantids, Praying Mantis, Neotropics, Taxonomy.**

**Introduction**

The order of Mantodea is a fascinating group of predatory insects. The name derives from the Greek word for a prophet or seer, an initial comparison to the Mantids habit of standing still for long periods of time with their forelegs held folded up before them, an attitude reminiscent of a person in prayer. The members of this order occupy various habitats and they play a vital role in the natural control of insect pests. Some groups live in dense tropical rainforests distributed around the equator, whereas others reside in arid forests and deserts from Africa to Australia and yet others occur in many of the temperate zones of the world such as Southern Europe, North America, Canada and South Africa. There are about 2452 named species, distributed in 446 genera (Otte, Spearman 2005).

Praying Mantids show notable differences in size: for example *Gonypetyllis semuncialis* Wood-Mason, 1891 and *Oligonicella brunneri* (Saussure, 1871) scarcely reach one centimeter in length while *Macromantis ovalifolia* (Stoll, 1813) measures ten centimeters. The diversification in morphology and variation in colour guarantee a wonderful camouflage, which is very useful for defence or capture strategies. For example, the genera *Calopteromantis* and *Pseudopogonogaster* have developed abdominal lobes that make them invisible in the substrates where they live. Females and males of Acanthopidae resemble dead leaves. The genus *Hymenopus*, otherwise known as orchid mantids, is remarkably camouflaged. In the Neotropical region mantids are distributed in different terrestrial ecosystems, from sea level until about 3000 m.

The abundance and variety of these animals in the Neotropical region always attracted the attention of entomologists over the entire world. During the 19th century and beginning of the 20th century several entomological expeditions were carried out in America by European researchers, who published important articles that described and identified many of the species of Neotropical Mantids at the time. Among these works, the following must be highlighted: Burmeister (1838), Stål (1877), Saussure (1869, 1870, 1971), Saussure, Zehntner (1894), Giglio-Tos (1894-1927) and Chopard (1910-1916). Later the works of Beier (1929-1963), Roy (1987-2005) and Lombardo (1994-2000a, b, c) stand out for their descriptions of Neotropical species.

At the beginning of the 20th century the following American authors studied the Mantodea group: Rehn (1904-1951) and Hebard (1919-1933a, b); then the authors Piza Jr. (1961-1983), Terra (1982, 1991, 1995), Jantsch (1984-1999), Salazar (2000-2004), Agudelo (2004), Agudelo, Chica (2001, 2002) and Rivera (2003, 2004). All these authors present systematic studies, descriptions, reviews or lists (almost always partial). In the Neotropical region, the scientific gatherings for this group have been usually random, (Jantsch 1980, Agudelo, Chica 2003). The mantid fauna of many Neotropical ecosystems such as the Amazon, the Guianan Shield, the Pantanal, the Brazilian northeast and the Chocó region of Colombia have been scarcely studied to date. Studies for National Parks and reserves or protected areas in the Neotropical region are poor, except for some contributions for the Tuparro National Park in Colombia (Agudelo, Chica 2003).

This list helps to solve some needs pertaining to studies on Neotropical mantids, such as synonymic handling and distributions, as well as the lack of a complete and up-to-date listing of the species for the Neotropical region.

**Systematic Organization**

The most important systematic organization proposed for the Mantodea group was given by Saussure (1869, 1870), Stål (1877), Westwood (1889), Kirby (1904), Giglio-Tos (1919, 1927), Chopard (1949), Beier (1964), Roy (1997, 1999), Ehrmann (2002) and Otte, Spearman (2005). For the Neotropical region the proposals of Terra (1995) and Jantsch (1999) have been used in a provisional way for some studies that involve this region such as those of Salazar (1999), Agudelo, Chica (2002) and Agudelo (2004).

Some modifications have recently been carried out in the Mantodea group in the suprageneric organization. Furthermore, the systematic arrangement of the group within the Insecta organization has been clarified in a more natural way thanks to new phylogenetic studies. It has been determined that this order of insects, together with Blattaria, Isoptera, form a monophyletic group, called Blattopteroidea by Hennig (1981); often Mantids and cockroaches are known as Dictyoptera (Kevan 1977, Richards, Davies 1977). However, the relationship between Mantids and these other orders has been the object of disputes over the last few years. In fact, Thorne, Carpenter (1992), Desalle *et al*. (1992), Kambhampati (1995) and Wheeler *et al.* (2001), state that Mantodea and Blattaria are a sister group Isoptera+(Mantodea+Blattaria). While for Kristensen (1995), the sister group is represented by Blattaria+Isoptera (Mantodea + (Blattaria+Isoptera)). Klass (1998), Maekawa *et al*. (1999) and Lo *et al*. (2000) recently placed the subsocial cryptocercid cockroaches as a sister group to termites Mantodea+ (Blattaria +(Crypt ocercus+Isoptera)). This last hypothesis has received the most support in recent analyses.

The current organization of the group basically follows the systematic tendencies proposed by Roy (1999), which have been accepted and supplemented by Ehrmann (2002) and strengthened by Svenson, Whiting (2004) in their phylogenetic studies based on molecular data. Ehrmann (2002) and Otte, Spearman (2005) presents the most up-to-date systematic organisation in the last decades for the group Mantodea. However, a new classification of the Neotropical mantids is needed, based on current methodologies and incorporating new knowledge of the group already established by Jantsch (1999) with his novel preliminary phylogenetic proposal.

The order Mantodea is divided into 15 families (Ehrmann 2002) of which the families Chaeteesidae, Metallyticidae, and Mantoididae each contain only one genus. Mantidae contains 182 genera, the greatest number in the families of the group.

**Order Mantodea**

Family Mantoididae Chopard, 1949;
Family Chaeteessidae Handlirsch, 1925;
Family Metallyticidae Chopard, 1949;
Family Amorphoscelidae Stål, 1877;
Family Eremiaphilidae Saussure, 1869;
Family Acanthopidae Burmeister, 1838;
Family Hymenopodidae Giglio-Tos, 1919;
Family Liturgusidae Giglio-Tos, 1919:
Family Tarachodidae Handlirsch, 1930:
Family Thespidae Saussure, 1869;
Family Iridopterygidae Giglio-Tos, 1919;
Family Mantidae Burmeister, 1838;
Family Toxoderidae Saussure, 1869;
Family Sibyllidae Stål, 1877;
Family Empusidae Burmeister, 1838.

In recent years, some revisions of Neotropical genera have been made which have modified Ehrmann's proposal (2002). For example, *Acanthops* Serville, 1831 was revised by Lombardo, Ippolito (2004); *Macromantis* Saussure, 1871 and *Choeradodis* Serville, 1831 were revised by Roy (2002c, 2004a). Additionally, three new genera and several new species have been added to Neotropical taxa, giving a current total of 474 species distributed in 91 genera and in 6 families (see Chart 1 for a list of valid taxons of the Neotropical Mantids). The families Liturgusidae, Thespidae and Mantidae have representatives in the old world, whereas Chaeteessidae, Mantoididae and Acanthopidae are highly American.

Distribution data in the Neotropical list of Mantodea are based on Terra (1995), Jantsch (1999), Ehrmann (2002), Roy (2003, 2004a, 2004c, 2005), Lombardo, Ippolito (2004), Lombardo, Marletta (2004) and Lombardo, Pérez-Gelabert (2004); for Colombia, on Salazar (2002d) and Agudelo (2004).

Altitude data are not complete for the Neotropical Mantids and, in many cases, the information is inexact.

# *Lista de chequeo de los Mántidos neotropicales (Insecta, Dictyoptera, Mantodea).*

*Antonio Arnovis Agudelo Rondón, Francesco Lombardo, Lauro José Jantsch*

***Palabras clave: Catalogo, Mantodea, Mántidos, Mantis, Rezanderas, Neotrópico, Taxonomía.***

*Introducción*

*El orden Mantodea es un grupo fascinante de insectos depredadores. Su nombre deriva de la palabra griega "mantis" que significa profeta o vidente. Una comparación inicial al hábito de los mántidos por mantenerse durante largos períodos de tiempo con sus patas delanteras retraídas, en actitud que recuerda a una persona rezando. Los miembros de este orden ocupan varios hábitats y juegan un papel vital en el control natural de insectos dañinos. Algunos grupos viven en la selva húmeda tropical distribuida a lo largo del ecuador, otros residen en bosques áridos y desiertos de África y Australia y otros habitan en zonas templadas y soleadas de Europa, Norteamérica, Canadá y Sudáfrica. Existen alrededor de 2452 especies nombradas, distribuidas en 446 géneros (Otte, Spearman 2005).*

*Las mantis religiosas pueden presentar una diferencia notable en las tamaños, por ejemplo:* Gonypetyllis semuncialis *Wood-Mason, 1891 y* Oligonicella brunneri *(Saussure, 1871), escasamente alcanzan un centímetro de longitud, mientras que* Macromantis ovalifolia *(Stoll, 1813) alcanza los diez centímetros. La diversificación morfológica y variación en el color garantizan un camuflaje estupendo, que es muy útil en la defensa y en las estrategias de caza. Por ejemplo, los géneros* calopteromantis *y* Pseudopogonogaster *tienen desarrollados lóbulos abdominales que los tornan prácticamente invisibles en el sustrato donde habitan. El género* Hymenopus, *conocido como mantis orquídea, presenta uno de los camuflajes más sobresalientes en los insectos. En la región Neotrópical los mántidos están bien distribuidos dentro de sus diferentes ecosistemas terrestres, desde el nivel del mar hasta cerca de los 3000 msnm.*

*La abundancia y variedad de estos animales en el Neotrópico siempre llamaron la atención de los entomólogos en el resto del mundo. Durante el siglo XIX e inicio del siglo XX varias expediciones de colectas entomológicas fueron realizadas en América por investigadores europeos, quienes publicaron artículos importantes que describían e identificaban muchas de las especies de mántidos neotropicales actualmente reconocidas. Entre estos trabajos cabe destacar los de Burmeister (1838), Stål (1877), Saussure (1869,1870, 1871), Saussure, Zehntner (1894), Giglio-Tos (1894-1927) Chopard (1910-1916). Posteriormente se destacan, por sus descripciones de especies para el neotrópico, los trabajos de Beier (1929-1963) y los contemporáneos Roy (1987-2005) y Lombardo (1994-2000a, b, c).*

*En los inicios del siglo XX comienzan a surgir para el grupo Mantodea autores americanos como Rehn (1904-1951) y Hebard (1919-1933a, b), y posteriormente los latinoamericanos como Piza Jr. (1961-1983), Terra (1982, 1991, 1995), Jantsch (1984-1999), Salazar (2000-2004), Agudelo (2004), Agudelo, Chica (2001, 2002a, b) y Rivera (2003, 2004). Todos estos autores presentan estudios sistemáticos, publicando descripciones, revisiones o listas casi siempre parciales. En el Neotrópico las recolecciones científicas para este grupo han sido normalmente aleatorias, en raros casos regionales (Jantsch 1980, Agudelo, Chica 2003). Muchos de los ecosistemas neotropicales se encuentran escasa o nulamente muestreados, algunos de ellos tan diversos potencialmente como la misma Amazonía, el Escudo Guyanés, Pantanal, el centro-oeste y el nordeste brasilero y en Colombia el Chocó biogeográfico. De igual manera, no se conoce estudios para Parques Naturales ni reservas o áreas protegidas en el Neotrópico, salvo algunos aportes para el Parque Nacional Natural El Tuparro en Colombia (Agudelo, Chica 2003).*

*Esta lista responde a varias de las necesidades que se manifestan dentro de los estudios sobre los mántidos neotropicales, como el manejo sinonímico y las distribuciones, así como, la carencia de un listado actualizado y completo de sus especies para el neotrópico.*

## Organización Taxonómica

*Las más importantes organizaciones taxonómicas propuestas para el grupo mantodea fueron dadas por Saussure (1869, 1870), Stål (1877), Westwood (1889), Kirby (1904), Giglio-Tos (1919, 1927), Chopard (1949), Beier (1964), Roy (1997, 1999), Ehrmann (2002) y Otte, Spearman (2005). Para el Neotrópico las propuestas de Terra (1995) y Jantsch (1999) se han venido utilizando de forma provisional para algunos trabajos que involucran esta región como los de Salazar (1998), Agudelo, Chica (2002) y Agudelo (2004).*

*El grupo Mantodea ha sobrellevado recientemente algunas modificaciones en la organización supragenérica e, incluso, en el arreglo taxonómico del grupo dentro de la clase*

*Insecta, organización que gracias a los nuevos estudios filogenéticos se ha venido clarificando de una forma más natural. Es así como se ha determinado que este orden de insectos junto con Blattaria e Isoptera, forman un grupo monofilético, llamado Blattopteroidea por Hennig (1981); frecuentemente mántidos y cucarachas son conocidos como Dictyoptera (Kevan 1977, Richards, Davies 1977). Sin embargo, la relación entre los mántidos y estos otros órdenes ha sido objeto de controversias en los últimos años. De hecho, Thorne, Carpenter (1992), Desalle et al. (1992), Kambhampati (1995) y Wheeler et al. (2001), postulan que Mantodea y Blattaria son un grupo hermano: Isoptera+( Mantodea+Blattaria); mientras para Kristensen (1995), el grupo hermano está representado por Blattaria+Isoptera: Mantodea+(Blattaria+Isoptera). Recientemente Klass (1998), Maekawa et al. (1999) and Lo et al. (2000) colocan las subsociales cucarachas cryptocercidas como un grupo hermano de los termites: Mantodea+(Blattaria +(Cryptocercus+Isoptera)). Esta última hipótesis ha recibido el respaldo de los análisis más recientes.*

*La organización actual del grupo básicamente sigue las tendencias sistemáticas propuestas por Roy (1999), las que han sido aceptadas y complementadas por Ehrmann (2002) y fortalecidas por Svenson, Whiting (2004) en sus estudios filogenéticos basados en datos moleculares. Ehrmann (2002) y Otte, Spearman (2005) presentan la disposición taxonómica más actualizada de las últimas décadas para el grupo Mantodea, estructura que este estudio ratifica como base taxonómica a seguir. Sin embargo, es recomendable producir una nueva clasificación de los mántidos neotropicales a la luz de las metodologías actuales y reflejando los nuevos conocimientos sobre el grupo, como ya lo hizo Jantsch (1999) con su novedosa propuesta filogenética preliminar.*

*Según Ehrmann (2002) el orden Mantodea está dividido en 15 familias, de las cuales las familias Chaeteessidae, Metallyticidae y Mantoididae contienen un sólo género; y la familia Mantidae, con 182, el mayor número de géneros.*

**Orden Mantodea**

*Familia Mantoididae Chopard, 1949;*
*Familia Chaeteessidae Handlirsch, 1925;*
*Familia Metallyticidae Chopard, 1949;*
*Familia Amorphoscelidae Stål, 1877;*
*Familia Eremiaphilidae Saussure, 1869;*
*Familia Acanthopidae Burmeister, 1838;*
*Familia Hymenopodidae Giglio-Tos, 1919;*
*Familia Liturgusidae Giglio-Tos, 1919:*
*Familia Tarachodidae Handlirsch, 1930:*
*Familia Thespidae Saussure, 1869;*
*Familia Iridopterygidae Giglio-Tos, 1919;*
*Familia Mantidae Burmeister, 1838;*
*Familia Toxoderidae Saussure, 1869;*
*Familia Sibyllidae Stål, 1877;*
*Familia Empusidae Burmeister, 1838.*

*En los últimos años se han hecho algunas revisiones de géneros neotropicales que han modificado la propuesta de Ehrmann (2002); sucedió con* Acanthops *Serville, 1831, revisado por Lombardo e Ippolito (2004);* Macromantis *Saussure, 1871 y* Choeradodis *serville, 1831 revisados por Roy (2002c, 2004a). Igualmente se han adicionado para el Neotrópico tres nuevos géneros (Roy 2003, 2004c) y varias nuevas especies, estableciendo hasta el momento un total de 474 especies distribuidas en 91 géneros, estos a su vez en 6 familias (Ver anexo 1 de lista de taxones válidos de los Mantodea neotropicales). Las familias Liturgusidae, Thespidae y Mantidae con representantes en el viejo mundo; Chaeteessidae, Mantoididae y Acanthopidae netamente americanas.*

*Los datos de distribución de la lista neotrópical de Mantodea están basados en Terra (1995), Jantsch (1999), Ehrmann (2002), Roy (2003, 2004a, 2004c, 2005), Lombardo, Ippolito (2004), Lombardo, Marletta (2004) y Lombardo, Pérez-Gelabert (2004). Para Colombia en Salazar (2002d) y Agudelo (2004).*

*Los datos de altitud no se encuentran completos para los mántidos neotropicales y, en muchos casos, la información es inexacta.*

**Box 1.** Sinopsis of the Neotropical genera.
***Cuadro 1.*** *Sinopsis de los géneros neotropicales*

| | Number of species | |
|---|---|---|
| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Colombia** | **Neotropics / *Neotrópico*** |
| CHAETEESSIDAE Handlirsch, 1925 | 2 | 5 |
| *Chaeteessa* Burmeister, 1838 | 2 | 5 |
| MANTOIDIDAE Chopard, 1949 | 3 | 10 |
| *Mantoida* Newman, 1838 | 3 | 10 |
| ACANTHOPIDAE Burmeister, 1838 | 18 | 79 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Acontistinae | 11 | 39 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Acontistini | 11 | 39 |
| *Acontista* Saussure, 1869 | 6 | 25 |
| *Astollia* Kirby, 1904 | - | 1 |
| *Callibia* Stål, 1877 | 1 | 1 |
| *Paratithrone* Lombardo, 1996 | - | 1 |
| *Raptrix* Terra, 1995 | 2 | 4 |
| *Tithrone* Stål, 1877 | 2 | 7 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Acanthopinae | 6 | 37 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Acanthopini | 6 | 37 |
| *Acanthops* Serville, 1831 | 4 | 17 |
| *Decimiana* Uvarov, 1940 | - | 4 |
| *Epaphrodita* Serville, 1831 | - | 3 |
| *Lagrecacanthops* Roy, 2004 | - | 2 |
| *Metilia* Stål, 1877 | 1 | 3 |
| *Miracanthops* Roy, 2004 | - | 4 |
| *Pseudacanthops* Saussure, 1870 | 1 | 4 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Stenophyllinae | 1 | 3 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Stenophyllini | - | 3 |
| *Stenophylla* Westwood, 1843 | 1 | 3 |
| LITURGUSIDAE Giglio-Tos, 1919 | 4 | 24 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Liturgusinae | 4 | 24 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Liturgusini | 4 | 24 |
| *Gonatista* Saussure, 1869 | - | 5 |
| *Hagiomantis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | - | 6 |
| *Liturgusa* Saussure, 1869 | 4 | 13 |
| THESPIDAE Saussure, 1869 | 36 | 144 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Oligonicinae | 17 | 69 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Oligonicini | 10 | 43 |
| *Bactromantis* Scudder, 1896 | - | 4 |
| *Bantia* Stål, 1877 | 2 | 10 |
| *Bantiella* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | 2 | 5 |
| *Diabantia* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | 1 | 2 |
| *Oligonicella* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | 2 | 7 |
| *Oligonyx* Saussure, 1869 | - | 5 |
| *Pseudomusonia* Werner, 1909 | 1 | 4 |
| *Thesprotiella* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | - | 4 |
| *Thrinaconyx* Saussure, 1892 | 2 | 2 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Pogonogasterini Beier, 1935 | 7 | 26 |
| *Carrikerella* Hebard, 1921 | 1 | 2 |
| *Liguanea* Rehn and Hebard, 1938 | - | 1 |
| *Mantellias* Westwood, 1889 | - | 1 |
| *Mantillica* Westwood, 1889 | - | 3 |
| *Pogonogaster* Rehn, 1918 | 1 | 2 |
| *Pseudopogonogaster* Beier, 1942 | 2 | 3 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Colombia** | **Neotropics / *Neotrópico*** |
|---|---|---|
| *Thesprotia* Stål, 1877 | 3 | 14 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Pseudomiopteriginae | 5 | 19 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Pseudomiopterigini | 5 | 19 |
| *Anamiopteryx* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | - | 3 |
| *Eumiopteryx* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | - | 3 |
| *Leptomiopteryx* Chopard, 1912 | - | 2 |
| *Pizaia* Terra, 1982 | - | 1 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx* Saussure, 1870 | 5 | 10 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Miopteryginae | 5 | 17 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Miopterigini | 5 | 17 |
| *Calopteromantis* Terra, 1982 | 1 | 4 |
| *Chloromiopteryx* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | 1 | 1 |
| *Emboicy* Terra, 1982 | - | 1 |
| *Miobantia* Giglio-Tos, 1917 | - | 6 |
| *Promiopteryx* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | 3 | 5 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Thespinae | 9 | 39 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Thespini | 9 | 39 |
| *Eumusonia* Giglio-Tos, 1916 | - | 3 |
| *Galapagia* Scudder, 1893 | - | 3 |
| *Macromusonia* Hebard, 1923 | 2 | 2 |
| *Musonia* Stål, 1877 | 2 | 8 |
| *Musoniella* Giglio-Tos, 1916 | - | 10 |
| *Musoniola* Giglio-Tos, 1917 | - | 5 |
| *Paramusonia* Rehn, 1904 | 1 | 1 |
| *Thespis* Serville, 1831 | 4 | 7 |
| MANTIDAE Burmeister, 1838 | 59 | 212 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Angelinae | 7 | 17 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Angelini | 7 | 17 |
| *Angela* Serville, 1839 | 6 | 16 |
| *Thespoides* Chopard, 1916 | 1 | 1 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Stagmomantinae | 6 | 24 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Stagmomantini | 6 | 24 |
| *Callimantis* Stål, 1877 | - | 1 |
| *Isomantis* | - | 1 |
| *Phasmomantis* Saussure, 1869 | 2 | 2 |
| *Stagmomantis* Saussure, 1869 | 4 | 20 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Stagmatopterinae | 16 | 48 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Stagmatopterini | 16 | 48 |
| *Catoxyopsis* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | 1 | 1 |
| *Lobocneme* Rehn, 1911 | 1 | 2 |
| *Oxyopsis* Caudell, 1904 | 2 | 11 |
| *Parastagmatoptera* Saussure, 1871 | 2 | 13 |
| *Paroxyopsis* Rehn, 1911 | - | 1 |
| *Pseudoxyops* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | 1 | 5 |
| *Stagmatoptera* Burmeister, 1838 | 9 | 15 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Mellierinae | 1 | 7 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Mellierini | 1 | 7 |
| *Melliera* Saussure, 1892 | 1 | 4 |
| *Xystropeltis* Rehn, 1935 | 1 | 3 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Vatinae | 16 | 50 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Vatini | 16 | 50 |
| *Callivates* Roy, 2003 | - | 1 |
| *Chopardiella* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | - | 2 |
| *Hagiotata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | - | 1 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Colombia** | **Neotropics / *Neotrópico*** |
|---|---|---|
| *Heterovates* Saussure, 1872 | 1 | 1 |
| *Lobovates* Deelemann- Reinhold, 1957 | - | 1 |
| *Phyllovates* Kirby, 1904 | 6 | 15 |
| *Pseudovates* Saussure, 1869 | 1 | 9 |
| *Vates* Burmeister, 1838 | 6 | 13 |
| *Zoolea* Serville, 1839 | 2 | 7 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Antemninae | 1 | 1 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Antemniini1 | 1 | |
| *Antemna* Stål, 1877 | 1 | 1 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Photininae | 8 | 60 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Photinini | 6 | 34 |
| *Cardioptera* Burmeister, 1838 | 1 | 6 |
| *Hicetia* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | - | 2 |
| *Macromantis* Saussure, 1871 | 2 | 4 |
| *Metriomantis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | 2 | 6 |
| *Microphotina* Beier, 1935 | - | 1 |
| *Orthoderella* Giglio-Tos, 1897 | - | 2 |
| *Paraphotina* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | 1 | 2 |
| *Photina* Burmeister, 1838 | - | 5 |
| *Photinella* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | - | 5 |
| *Rehniella* Lombardo, 1999 | - | 1 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Coptopterygini | 2 | 26 |
| *Brunneria* Saussure, 1869 | 2 | 6 |
| *Coptopteryx* Saussure, 1869 | - | 20 |
| Subfamily / *Subfamilia* Mantinae Burmeister, 1838 | 4 | 5 |
| Tribe / *Tribu* Choeradodini Kirby, 1904 | 4 | 5 |
| *Choeradodis* Serville, 1831 | 4 | 5 |
| Total | 122 | 474 |

# **Taxonomic list /** *Listado taxonómico*

States mentioned in distribution information / *Estados mencionados en la información de distribución*

**Brazil**

| | |
|---|---|
| Acre | ac |
| Alagoas | al |
| Amazonas | am |
| Amapá | ap |
| Bahia | ba |
| Ceará | ce |
| Espírito Santo | es |
| Goiás | go |
| Maranhão | ma |
| Minas Gerais | mg |
| Mato Grosso do Sul | ms |
| Mato Grosso | mt |
| Pará | pa |
| Paraíba | pb |
| Pernambuco | pe |
| Paraná | pr |
| Rio de Janeiro | rj |
| Rio Grande do Norte | rn |
| Rondônia | ro |
| Roraima | rr |
| Rio Grande do Sul | rs |
| Santa Catarina | sc |
| São Paulo | sp |

**United States**

| | |
|---|---|
| Arizona | az |
| California | ca |
| Colorado | co |
| Florida | fl |
| Georgia | ga |
| Illinois | il |
| Kansas | ks |
| New Mexico | nm |
| South Carolina | sc |
| Texas | tx |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MANTODEA** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| **CHAETEESSIDAE** Handlirsch, 1925 | | | | |
| ***Chaeteessa*** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| *Chaeteessa caudata* Saussure, 1871 | br (am ba rr) cr vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Chaeteessa filata* Burmeister, 1838 | br (am rr) su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Chaeteessa nana* Jantsch, 1995 | br (pr) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Chaeteessa valida* (Perty, 1833) | br (am mg) co gf | ama | amz | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Chaeteessa nigromarginata* Salazar, 2004 | co | cl | and | Salazar 2004 |
| **MANTOIDIDAE** Chopard, 1949 | | | | |
| ***Mantoida*** Newman, 1838 | | | | |
| *Mantoida argentinae* La Greca and Lombardo, 1989 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Mantoida brunneriana* (Saussure, 1871) | bo br (am es pa rj rs sc) co ec gf pn py | ant ara vch | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 Rivera 2004 |
| *Mantoida burmeisteri* (Giebel, 1862) | br | | | Jantsch 1999; Otte, Spearman 2005 |
| *Mantoida fulgidipennis* Westwood, 1889 | br (am mt pa rs ro) co gf su tt vn | met suc | ori car | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Mantoida luteola* Westwood, 1889 | br (am mt pa rs ro) co pr | ama met | amz ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Mantoida maya* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (pa) me pn us (fl) vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Mantoida nitida* Newman, 1838 | ar bo br (am pa) vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Mantoida ronderosi* La Greca and Lombardo, 1989 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Mantoida schraderi* Rehn, 1951 | cr pn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Mantoida tenuis* (Perty, 1833) | ar br (am rs) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **ACANTHOPIDAE** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| **Acontistinae** | | | | |
| **Acontistini** | | | | |
| ***Acontista*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Acontista amazonica* (Beier, 1929) | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista amoenula* Gerstäcker, 1889 | br (am mt pa pr sc rs) pe | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista brevipennis* Saussure, 1872 | ar bo br (ba ce go mt pb pe rs sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Acontista cayennensis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (am sc) gf | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista championi* Kirby, 1904 | gu | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista chopardi* Giglio-Tos, 1927 | gf | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista concinna* (Perty, 1832) | ar bo br (ba mt ms pa rj rs sc sp) co ec gf pe py | ama gv pu | amz | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Acontista cordillerae* Saussure, 1869 | br (am rr) co cr gf me pn su | ant cl to | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Acontista cubana* De Zayas, 1974 | cu | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista ecuadorica* (Hebard, 1924) | ec | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista eximia* (Pascoe, 1882) | br (mt pa ro) vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Acontista festae* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ec | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista fraterna* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | cr | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista inquinata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | me (gro ver) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista iriodes* (Hebard, 1919) | co | ma | car | Agudelo 2004, |
| *Acontista maroniensis* Chopard, 1912 | br gf | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Acontista mexicana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (pa) cr gu ne ni pn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Acontista minima* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | co | | | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Acontista multicolor* Saussure, 1870 | ar ch co gp ni tt ur vn | ant cl cho cun ri | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Acontista piracicabensis* (Piza, 1964) | br (sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista quadrimaculata* (Serville, 1839) | br gu | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Acontista rehni* Giglio-Tos, 1927 | br (go mg mt rs) cr pr | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista semirufa* (Westwood, 1889) | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista travassosi* (Jantsch, 1986) | br (pa) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Acontista vitrea* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (mt) co cr ec me pn | cau snt vc | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Astollia*** Kirby, 1904 | | | | |
| *Astollia chloris* (Olivier, 1792) | su | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Callibia*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Callibia diana* (Stoll, 1813) | bo br (am pe) co gf pe vn | by | and | Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Paratithrone*** Lombardo, 1996 | | | | |
| *Paratithrone royi* Lombardo, 1996 | br (am) gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Raptrix*** Terra, 1995 | | | | |
| *Raptrix perspicua* (F., 1787) | br (ap es pa pb rs sc sp) co gf su vn | by | and | Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004, Lombardo, Marletta 2004 |
| *Raptrix intermedia* Lombardo and Marletta, 2004 | br (mg) | | | Lombardo, Marletta 2004 |
| *Raptrix occidentalis* Lombardo and Marletta, 2004 | bo ec pe | | | Lombardo, Marletta 2004 |
| *Raptrix westwoodi* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br co cr | | | Lombardo, Marletta 2004 |
| ***Tithrone*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Tithrone catharinensis* Piza, 1961 | br (sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Tithrone clauseni* Jantsch, 1995 | us (az) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Tithrone corseuili* Jantsch, 1986 | us (ca) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Tithrone laeta* Lombardo, 1996 | vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Tithrone latipennis* Lombardo, 1996 | co ec | vc | | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Tithrone major* Piza, 1962 | br (rj) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Tithrone roseipennis* (Saussure, 1870) | br co cr gf tt us vn | ant cau ma snt | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| **Acanthopinae** | | | | |
| **Acanthopini** | | | | |
| ***Acanthops*** Serville, 1831 | | | | |
| *Acanthops bidens* Hebard, 1923 | me (sin) | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops contorta* (Gerstäcker, 1889) | pe | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops centralis* Lombardo and Ippolito, 2004 | co cr pn | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops chocoensis* Salazar, 2005 | co | cho vc | pac | Ariza, Salazar 2005 |
| *Acanthops elegans* Lombardo and Ippolito, 2004 | cr gu | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops erosa* Serville, 1839 | br (pa) gf | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops erosula* Stål, 1877 | bo br (am) pn pe | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops falcata* Stål, 1877 | br (mt) co gy pn vn | ant cl ma met qu vc | and ori | Agudelo 2004, Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops falcataria* (Goeze, 1778) | br (mt rj sc) | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops fuscifolia* (Olivier, 1792) | gf gy | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops godmani* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | be me | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops onorei* Lombardo and Ippolito, 2004 | ec | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops parafalcata* Lombardo and Ippolito, 2004 | tt | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops parva* Beier, 1942 | br (pa) | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops royi* Lombardo and Ippolito, 2004 | ec | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops soukana* Roy, 2002 | gf | | | Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| *Acanthops tuberculata* Saussure, 1870 | br (am ac) co gf gy | ama cau | amz and | Herbard, 1933 Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004, Lombardo, Ippolito 2004 |
| ***Decimiana*** Uvarov, 1940 | | | | |
| *Decimiana bolivari* (Chopard, 1916) | py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Decimiana hebardi* Lombardo, 2000 | bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Decimiana rehni* (Chopard, 1913) | ar py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Decimiana tessellata* (Charpentier, 1841) | br (mg rs sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Epaphrodita*** Serville, 1831 | | | | |
| *Epaphrodita lobivertex* Lombardo and Pérez-Gelabert, 2004 | do | | | Lombardo, Pérez-Gelabert, 2004 |
| *Epaphrodita musarum* (Beauvois, 1805) | do cu ht | | | Lombardo, Pérez-Gelabert, 2004 |
| *Epaphrodita undulata* (Saussure, 1870) | an (lc) | | | Roy 2005a |
| ***Lagrecacanthops*** Roy, 2004 | | | | |
| *Lagrecacanthops brasiliensis* Roy, 2004 | br (ro) | | | Roy 2004 |
| *Lagrecacanthops guyanensis* Roy, 2004 | gf | | | Roy 2004 |
| ***Metilia*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Metilia amazonica* (Beier, 1930) | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Metilia boliviana* (Werner, 1927) | bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Metilia brunnerii* (Saussure, 1871) | bo br (am mg pa ro rr rs) cr co gf ni pe su vn | cho pu | pac | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Miracanthops*** Roy, 2004 | | | | |
| *Miracanthops eseejja* Rivera, 2005 | pe | | | Rivera, 2005 |
| *Miracanthops lombardoi* Roy, 2004 | ec | | | Roy 2004 |
| *Miracanthops occidentalis* (Lombardo and Ippolito) | ec pe | | | Rivera, 2005 |
| *Miracanthops poulaini* Roy, 2004 | pe | | | Roy 2004 |
| ***Pseudacanthops*** Saussure, 1870 | | | | |
| *Pseudacanthops angulata* (Lichtenstein, 1802) | su | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudacanthops caelebs* (Saussure, 1869) | br (am rr rs) me ni vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudacanthops lobipes* La Greca and Lombardo, 1997 | bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudacanthops spinulosa* (Saussure, 1870) | bo br (ap mg) co ec gf gy | pu | amz | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Salazar 2002d |
| **Stenophyllinae** | | | | |
| **Stenophyllini** | | | | |
| ***Stenophylla*** Westwood, 1843 | | | | |
| *Stenophylla cornigera* Westwood, 1843 | br (sc sp) vn | | | Ehrmann 2002, Roy 2005b |
| *Stenophylla lobivertex* Lombardo, 2000 | co ec pe | pu | amz | Ehrmann 2002, Salazar 2007 |
| *Stenophylla gallardi* Roy, 2005 | gf | | | Roy 2005b |
| **LITURGUSIDAE** Giglio-Tos, 1919 | | | | |
| **Liturgusinae** | | | | |
| **Liturgusini** | | | | |
| ***Gonatista*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Gonatista grisea* (F., 1793) | cu pr us (fl ga sc) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Gonatista jaiba* Lombardo and Pérez-Gelabert, 2004 | do | | | Lombardo, Pérez-Gelabert, 2004 |
| *Gonatista major* Caudell, 1912 | do | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Gonatista phryganoides* (Serville, 1839) | do us (az fl) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Gonatista reticulata* (Thunberg, 1815) | cu do pr us | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Hagiomantis*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | | | | |
| *Hagiomantis fluminensis* Piza, 1965 | br (rj) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Hagiomantis ornata* (Stoll, 1813) | bo br (am) gf su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Hagiomantis pallida* Beier, 1942 | br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Hagiomantis parva* Piza, 1966 | br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Hagiomantis superba* (Gerstäcker, 1889) | br (am mt) pe | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Hagiomantis surinamensis* (Saussure, 1872) | br (am) gf pe su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Liturgusa*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Liturgusa actuosa* Rehn, 1951 | pn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa annulipes* (Serville, 1839) | br (ba es pa) cr gf pn vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa atricoxata* Beier, 1931 | cr | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa cayennensis* (Saussure, 1869) | br (am mg) co gf gu me pn tt vn | ant cho met vc | and pac | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Liturgusa charpentieri* Giglio-Tos, 1927 | br (am) co cr ec | ama cl na vc | amz and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Liturgusa cursor* Rehn, 1951 | cr pn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa guyanensis* La Greca, 1939 | gy | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa lichenalis* Gerstäcker, 1889 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br (am pa rr) co cr gu me su vn | ant met | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa mesopoda* (Westwood, 1889) | br co gf | cau | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Liturgusa nubeculosa* Gerstäcker, 1889 | br (am es) pe vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Liturgusa parva* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (am es sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Liturgusa sinvalnetoi* Piza, 1982 | br (sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| **THESPIDAE** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| **Oligonicinae** | | | | |
| **Oligonicini** | | | | |
| ***Bactromantis*** Scudder, 1896 | | | | |
| *Bactromantis mexicana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | gu me us | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bactromantis parvula* (Goeze, 1778) | Locality unknown | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bactromantis tolteca* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Bactromantis virga* Scudder, 1896 | me us (az fl ks tx) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Bantia*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Bantia chopardi* (Giglio-Tos, 1915) | br (rj sp) co | dc | and | Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Bantia fusca* Chopard, 1911 | br (ac) gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantia marmorata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (rj) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantia metzi* Beier, 1935 | br (sp) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantia michaelisi* Beier, 1935 | br (es) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantia nana* (Piza, 1969) | br (sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Bantia pygmea* (Saussure, 1872) | br (rj) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Bantia simoni* (Chopard, 1916) | vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantia werneri* Chopard, 1913 | br (pa) pe | | | Ehrmann 2002, Jantsch 1999 |
| *Bantia yotocoensis* Salazar, 2004 | co | vc | and | Salazar, 2004 |
| ***Bantiella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Bantiella columbina* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (rj rr) co su vn | dc | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Bantiella fusca* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | gf tt | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantiella hyalina* Beier, 1942 | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Bantiella pallida* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | co vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Bantiella trinitatis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | tt | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Diabantia*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Diabantia minima* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (mt sp) co | snt | and | Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Diabantia perparva* (Piza, 1973) | br (pr rs sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Oligonicella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Oligonicella agudeloi* Salazar and Ariza, 2005 | co | ama | amz | Ariza, Salazar 2005 |
| *Oligonicella bolliana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | me us (tx) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonicella brunnerii* (Saussure, 1871) | co | | | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Oligonicella punctulata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | cr me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonicella scudderi* (Saussure, 1870) | me us (fl tx) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonicella striolata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | gu | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonicella tessellata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | gu me | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Oligonyx*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Oligonyx bicornis* Saussure, 1869 | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonyx bidens* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | cr gu ho | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonyx dohrnianus* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | cr gu pn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonyx insularis* Bonfils, 1967 | dm gp mq | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oligonyx maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | me us (fl) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Pseudomusonia*** Werner, 1909 | | | | |
| *Pseudomusonia fera* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | cr pn vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Pseudomusonia lineativentris* (Stål, 1877) | co cr me pn | ant | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Pseudomusonia maculosa* (Chopard, 1911) | gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudomusonia rapax* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | cr vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Thesprotiella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Thesprotiella bicorniculata* Beier, 1942 | br (am) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotiella festae* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ec | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotiella fronticornis* Chopard, 1916 | ec | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotiella peruana* Beier, 1935 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Thrinaconyx*** Saussure, 1892 | | | | |
| *Thrinaconyx fumosus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | bo br (ap) co cr pn us (co) vn | cau | gor | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thrinaconyx kirschianus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | co cr pn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Pogonogasterini** Beier, 1935 | | | | |
| ***Carrikerella*** Hebard, 1921 | | | | |
| *Carrikerella ceratophora* Hebars, 1921 | co cr ec | ant | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Carrikerella empusa* Rehn, 1935 | cr | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Liguanea*** Rehn and Hebard, 1938 | | | | |
| *Liguanea pediodromia* Rehn and Hebard, 1938 | ja | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Mantellias*** Westwood, 1889 | | | | |
| *Mantellias pubicornis* Westwood, 1889 | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Mantillica*** Westwood, 1889 | | | | |
| *Mantillica beieri* Kaltenbach, 1957 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Mantillica nigricans* Westwood, 1889 | br (am rs sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Mantillica sialidea* Westwood, 1889 | br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Pogonogaster*** Rehn, 1918 | | | | |
| *Pogonogaster latens* Hebard, 1919 | co | vc | and | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Pogonogaster tristani* Rehn, 1918 | cr | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Pseudopogonogaster*** Beier, 1942 | | | | |
| *Pseudopogonogaster iguaquesis* Salazar and Carrejo, 2002 | co | by | and | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Pseudopogonogaster mirabilis* Beier, 1942 | ec | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudopogonogaster muscosa* Salazar, 2000 | co | cho | pan | Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Thesprotia*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Thesprotia brasiliensis* Chopard, 1916 | br (ba mt pe) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Thesprotia brevis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar co py | vch | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thesprotia caribea* Rehn and Hebard, 1938 | ag ja | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia filum* (Lichtenstein, 1796) | br (rs) gf su tt | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia fuscipennis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (es rj) | | | Jantsch 1999 |

| **Taxon /** ***Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution /** ***Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia /** ***Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia /** ***Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References /** ***Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Thesprotia gigas* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia graminis* (Scudder, 1877) | us (fl) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia infumata*(Serville, 1839) | ar bo br (am sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia insolita* Rehn, 1935 | cr | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia macilenta* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | bo br (es mt sp) co cr py | cun | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thesprotia maculata* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | bo br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thesprotia pellucida* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br co | cun | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thesprotia simplex* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Thesprotia subhyalina* (Saussure, 1870) | br tt | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Pseudomiopteriginae** | | | | |
| **Pseudomiopterigini** | | | | |
| ***Anamiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Anamiopteryx borellii* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar bo br (ms) ur | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Anamiopteryx grandis* Beier, 1935 | br (ba es) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Anamiopteryx tuberculata* (Rehn, 1920) | br (am go ms) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Eumiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Eumiopteryx bicentenaria* (Piza, 1967) | br (sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Eumiopteryx laticollis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | bo br (ms rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Eumiopteryx magna* Jantsch, 1991 | br (pa) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Leptomiopteryx*** Chopard, 1912 | | | | |
| *Leptomiopteryx argentina* Beier, 1930 | ar br gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Leptomiopteryx dispar* Chopard, 1912 | ar br (am ap rs) gf | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Pizaia*** Terra, 1982 | | | | |
| *Pizaia seabrai* (Piza, 1961) | br (pe) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Pseudomiopteryx*** Saussure, 1870 | | | | |
| *Pseudomiopteryx amazonensis* Piza, 1968 | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx bogotensis* Saussure, 1870<br>(sub) *Pseudomiopteryx bogotensis gorgonae* Salazar and Ariza, 2005 | co vn<br>co | cau cun dc ma<br>gorgona island | and cas<br>pac | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004, Ariza, Salazar 2005 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx columbica* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | co vn | ama | amz | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx decipiens* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | co pn vn | to | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx festae* (Giglio-Tos, 1898) | co cr ec pn pe | to | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Salazar 2002a |
| *Pseudomiopteryx guyanensis* Chopard, 1912 | br (am pa) gf pe su vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Pseudomiopteryx infuscata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (am) bo cr gu me ni pn vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx maculata* Beier, 1942 | br (am) cr ec vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx meridana* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br co vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudomiopteryx spinifrons* Saussure, 1870 | br (am ac) gf vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Miopteryginae** | | | | |
| **Miopterigini** | | | | |
| ***Calopteromantis*** Terra, 1982 | | | | |
| *Calopteromantis hebardi* Terra, 1982 | ec | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Calopteromantis marulandae* Salazar, 2002 | co | cl | and | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Calopteromantis otongica* Lombardo and Ayala, 1999 | ec | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Calopteromantis terrai* Jantsch, 1994 | br (mt) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Chloromiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Chloromiopteryx thalassina* (Burmeister, 1838) | br (sc) co | cl vc | and | Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Emboicy*** Terra, 1982 | | | | |
| *Emboicy mirim* Terra, 1982 | br (sc sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Miobantia*** Giglio-Tos, 1917 | | | | |
| *Miobantia aptera* Giglio-Tos, 1917 | br (pr rj rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Miobantia ciliata* (Stål, 1860) | br (rj rs sc sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Miobantia fuscata* (Giglio-Tos, 1915) | br (es rs sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Miobantia nebulosa* (Giglio-Tos, 1915) | br (sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Miobantia phryganea* (Saussure, 1869) | br (pr rj rs sc sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Miobantia rustica* (F., 1781) | ar br (es mg rj sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Promiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Promiopteryx fallax* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (rr sc) co vn | dc cun | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Promiopteryx granadensis* (Saussure, 1870) | br (sc) co gf gy tt | dc cun ma | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Promiopteryx punctata* Giglio-Tos, 1917 | br (mt rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Promiopteryx simplex* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (rr) tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Promiopteryx stigmatica* (Burmeister, 1838) | br (sc) co | | | Jantsch 1999, Agudelo 2004 |
| **Thespinae** | | | | |
| **Thespini** | | | | |
| ***Eumusonia*** Giglio-Tos, 1916 | | | | |
| *Eumusonia intermedia* Piza, 1973 | br (mg rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Eumusonia livida* (Serville, 1839) | ar bo br (am ms mt rj rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Eumusonia viridis* Giglio-Tos, 1916 | ar br (go mg rj rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Galapagia*** Scudder, 1893 | | | | |
| *Galapagia amazonica* Terra, 1982 | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Galapagia peruana* Beier, 1935 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Galapagia solitaria* Scudder, 1893 | ec pe | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Macromusonia*** Hebard, 1923 | | | | |
| *Macromusonia conspersa* (Saussure, 1870) | bo br (am pa) co ec gf gy pe | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Macromusonia major* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br (am pa ro) co ec gf pe su vn | ama | amz | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Musonia*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Musonia boliviana* Beier, 1930 | bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musonia costalis* Rehn, 1920 | br (go) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musonia chocoensis* Salazar, 2002 | co | cho | pac | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Musonia lineata* (Chopard, 1911) | gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musonia maculata* Beier, 1942 | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musonia seclusa* Rehn, 1913 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musonia sexdentata* Beier, 1942 | br ec pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musonia surinama* (Saussure, 1869) | co gf gy ni bb pn su tt vn | ant cl cor cun ma snt to vc met ara vch | and ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Musoniella*** Giglio-Tos, 1916 | | | | |
| *Musoniella affinis* Piza, 1961 | br (mg sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musoniella argentina* (Saussure, 1870) | ar br (go mt ms pa rr sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniella brasiliensis* Giglio-Tos, 1916 | br (ms mt rs rr sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musoniella chopardi* Giglio-Tos, 1916 | br (go ms mt rr rs sc sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniella fragilis* (Piza, 1965) | br (pa rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musoniella ipiranga* Rehn, 1918 | br (sp) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musoniella laevithorax* (Chopard, 1916) | br (pe rs sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniella longicauda* Piza, 1969 | br (mg) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musoniella parva* Beier, 1935 | py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniella precaria* Piza, 1983 | br (pe) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Musoniola*** Giglio-Tos, 1917 | | | | |
| *Musoniola conservatrix* Terra, 1982 | vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniola dohrniana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | cr gu | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniola plurilobata* Mello-Leitão, 1937 | br (rj rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Musoniola venezuelana* Terra, 1982 | vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Musoniola vicina* Giglio-Tos, 1917 | ni | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***Paramusonia*** Rehn, 1904 | | | | |
| *Paramusonia cubensis* (Saussure, 1869) | co cr cu do pn vn | | car | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 Lombardo, Pérez-Gelabert 2004 |
| ***Thespis*** Serville, 1831 | | | | |
| *Thespis (?) bicolor* Chopard, 1913 | Locality unknown | | | Otte, Spearman 2005 |
| *Thespis exposita* Beier, 1963 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thespis major* (Giglio-Tos, 1916) | co vn | | car | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thespis media* (Giglio-Tos, 1916) | pe tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Thespis metae* Hebard, 1921 | co | met | ori | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thespis pacifica* Salazar, 2002 | co | vc | pac | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Thespis parva* (Drury, 1773) | br (ro rr) co py vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **MANTIDAE** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| **Angelinae** | | | | |
| **Angelini** | | | | |
| ***Angela*** Serville, 1839 | | | | |
| *Angela armata* (Haan, 1842) | br (am rr) co cr ec gf pe | met | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Angela championi* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | gu pn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela decolor* (Chopard, 1914) | bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela guianensis* Rehn, 1906 | bo br (ma pa) co cr gy gf su vn | | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Angela lemoulti* (Chopard, 1910) | br gf vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela maxima* (Chopard, 1910) | gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela minor* (Giglio-Tos, 1916) | co vn | | car | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Angela miranda* Saussure, 1871 | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela perpulchra* Westwood, 1889 | cr ni pn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela peruviana* (Giglio-Tos, 1916) | bo br (am pa) co pe | pu | amz | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Angela purpurascens* (Olivier, 1792) | br (am mt) gf pe su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela quinquemaculata* (Olivier, 1792) | br (pa) gf su tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela saussurii* Giglio-Tos, 1927 | br (am pa) gf su vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela subhyalina* (Chopard, 1914) | bo br (am es rr) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Angela trifasciata* Stål, 1877 | br (am ba pa) co vn | cl cor na vc | amz and car | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004, |
| (sub) *Angela trifasciata chocoana* Salazar, 2004 | co | cho | | Salazar 2004 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Angela werneri* (Chopard, 1914) | co gf su vn | | | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Thespoides*** Chopard, 1916 | | | | |
| *Thespoides bolivari* Chopard, 1916 | co | cau | and | Agudelo 2004 |
| **Stagmomantinae** | | | | |
| **Stagmomantini** | | | | |
| ***Callimantis*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Callimantis antillarum* (Saussure, 1859) | br (rj) cu do ht pr | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Isomantis*** Giglio-Tos, 1917 | | | | |
| *Isomantis domingensis* (Beauvois, 1805) | do ht cu ja | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Phasmomantis*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Phasmomantis championi* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | co cr pn | cho | pac | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Phasmomantis sumichrasti* (Saussure, 1861) | co gu ho me ni | cun | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Stagmomantis*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Stagmomantis amazonica* (Jantsch, 1985) | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Stagmomantis californica* Rehn and Hebard, 1909 | me us (ca) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis carolina* (Johansson, 1763) | be br co cr ec gf gu gy me ni pn tt us vn | ant cau cho ma met to vc | and ori pan | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmomantis centralis* (Giglio-Tos, 1917) | co cr me ni pn tt us vn | ant cau cl hu ri to vc | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmomantis colorata* Hebard, 1922 | me us | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis costalis* (Burmeister, 1838) | br | | | Otte, Spearman 2005 |
| *Stagmomantis floridensis* Davis, 1919 | us (fl) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis fraterna* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | be gu ho me es | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis gracilipes* Rehn, 1907 | us | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis hebardi* Rehn, 1935 | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis heterogamia* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | cr pn us (az il nm) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis limbata* (Hahn, 1835) | es me us vn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis marginata* (Beauvois, 1805) | ht | | | Otte, Spearman 2005 |
| *Stagmomantis montana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | | | | |
| *(sub)Stagmomantis m. montana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | be cr gu me ni us | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *(sub)Stagmomantis m. sinaloae* Rehn, 1935 | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis nahua* Saussure, 1869 | co cr me ni | cl | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmomantis paraensis* (Jantsch, 1985) | br (pa) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Stagmomantis parvidentata* (Beier, 1931) | cr me | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, |
| *(sub) Stagmomantis p. colombiana* Ariza and Salazar, 2005 | co | cl to | and | Ariza, Salazar 2005 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Stagmomantis theophila* Rehn, 1904 | co cr ec me ni gu pn tt us | cun dc by cho vc | and pac | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmomantis venusta* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | cr gu | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmomantis vicina* Saussure, 1870 | be es cr gu ho me us | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Stagmatopterinae** | | | | |
| **Stagmatopterini** | | | | |
| ***Catoxyopsis*** Giglio-Tos, 1914 | | | | |
| *Catoxyopsis dubiosa* (Giglio-Tos, 1898) | co ec | vch | ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Lobocneme*** Rehn, 1911 | | | | |
| *Lobocneme colombiae* Hebard, 1919 | co gd vn | lg ma | car | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Lobocneme lobipes* (Redtenbacher, 1892) | gd | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Oxyopsis*** Caudell, 1904 | | | | |
| *Oxyopsis acutipennis* (Stål, 1877) | bo br (mg ms mt rs sp) pe | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oxyopsis festae* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (am) ec pe su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oxyopsis gracilis* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | bo co py | met | ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Oxyopsis lobeter* Rehn, 1907 | ar br (mg mt sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oxyopsis media* (Stål, 1877) | bo br (mg mt pa pr sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oxyopsis obtusa* (Stål, 1877) | br (mg) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Oxyopsis oculea* (Rehn, 1920) | br (ms rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Oxyopsis peruviana* Chopard, 1916 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Oxyopsis rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813) | br (mg) ch co gf su tt ur vn | | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Oxyopsis saussurei* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (mg mt) gf su tt | | | Ehrmann 2002, Jantsch 1999 |
| *Oxyopsis stali* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | bo br (mg ms) py su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Parastagmatoptera*** Saussure, 1871 | | | | |
| *Parastagmatoptera abnormis* Beier, 1963 | su | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Parastagmatoptera amazonica* Werner, 1928 | br (am) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Parastagmatoptera concolor* Jantsch, 1984 | br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Parastagmatoptera confusa* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (am pa rs) gf ar | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Parastagmatoptera flavoguttata* (Serville, 1839) | br (am pa) co cr ec gf vn | ant cl met vc | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Parastagmatoptera glauca* Rehn, 1920 | br (sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Parastagmatoptera hoorie* (Caudell, 1910) | br (rj sc rs) gf gi py vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |

| **Taxon / *Taxón*** | **Neotropical Distribution / *Distribución Neotropical*** | **Departmental Distribution Colombia / *Departamentos en Colombia*** | **Biogeographical Distribution Colombia / *Regiones biogeográficas*** | **References / *Referencias*** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Parastagmatoptera pellucida* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | ar br (rs) vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Parastagmatoptera serricornis* Kirby, 1904 | ar br (am ba mg mt pa pr rr rs sc sp) ch gf su vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Parastagmatoptera tessellata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | ar br (rs) gf gi | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Parastagmatoptera unipunctata* (Burmeister, 1838) | ar br (am ba mg mt pa rs sc sp) co py su vn | met | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Parastagmatoptera vitrepennis* Bruner, 1906 | br (rs) tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Parastagmatoptera zernyi* Beier, 1930 | br (am pa), gf | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Paroxyopsis*** Rehn, 1911 | | | | |
| *Paroxyopsis icterica* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br (ms) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Pseudoxyops*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | | | | |
| *Pseudoxyops boliviana* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | ar bo br (ms) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudoxyops borellii* (Giglio-Tos, 1897) | ar bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudoxyops diluta* (Stoll, 1813) | bo br (ms) py su | | | Ehrmann 2002, |
| *Pseudoxyops minuta* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudoxyops perpulchra* (Westwood, 1889) | br co gf us | cq pu | amz | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Stagmatoptera*** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| *Stagmatoptera abdominalis* (Olivier, 1792) | br (am ba ro sc) co gf pn pe su tt vn | dc | and | Ehrmann 2002, Jantsch 1999 |
| *Stagmatoptera binotata* Scudder, 1869 | br (am ap pa rr rs) co ec pe vn | na | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmatoptera biocellata* Saussure, 1869 | ar bo br (rs) co me py vn | cs | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmatoptera femoralis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (mg sc sp) co gf gi su vn | met | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmatoptera flavipennis* (Serville, 1839) | br (am rs) co gf py pe su vn | ant | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmatoptera hyaloptera* (Perty, 1832) | ar bo br (am ms mt pa rs sp) gf py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmatoptera ignota* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (mg) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Stagmatoptera indicator* (Olivier, 1792) | ar br (am es pa) su us | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmatoptera nova* Beier, 1930 | br (am pe) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Stagmatoptera pia* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | ar br (ba es mg pa pr rj rs sc sp) co | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmatoptera precaria* (L., 1758) | ar br (am ba es mt pa pe rj rs sc sp) co gf pn su tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmatoptera pumila* Werner, 1925 | Locality unknown | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Stagmatoptera reimoseri* Beier, 1929 | br (sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Stagmatoptera septentrionalis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (pa rs sp) co cr gf pn py tt vn | ant ara at cl cq cau cho cun ma met ri snt to | and car ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Stagmatoptera supplicaria* (Stoll, 1813) | bo br (am es ro) co ec gf gi pe su tt vn | va | amz | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| **Mellierinae** | | | | |
| **Mellierini** | | | | |
| ***Melliera*** Saussure, 1892 | | | | |
| *Melliera brevipes* (Beier, 1931) | cr pn | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Melliera chorotega* Rehn, 1935 | cr me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Melliera major* (Saussure, 1872) | br cr gu me ni | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Melliera mordax* Rehn, 1935 | gu | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Xystropeltis*** Rehn, 1935 | | | | |
| *Xystropeltis lankesteri* Rehn, 1935 | cr | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Xystropeltis meridionalis* Lombardo, 2000 | co ec | cho vc | pac | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Xystropeltis quadrilobata* Terra, 1991 | br (ba) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Vatinae** | | | | |
| **Vatini** | | | | |
| ***Callivates*** Roy, 2003 | | | | |
| *Callivates stephanei* Roy, 2003 | gf | | | Roy 2003 |
| ***Chopardiella*** Giglio-Tos, 1914 | | | | |
| *Chopardiella latipennis* (Chopard, 1911) | gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Chopardiella poulaini* Lombardo and Agabiti, 2001 | ec | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Hagiotata*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | | | | |
| *Hagiotata hofmanni* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | ar br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Heterovates*** Saussure, 1872 | | | | |
| *Heterovates pardalina* Saussure, 1872 | br co ec vn | met vc | and ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Lobovates*** Deelemann- Reinhold, 1957 | | | | |
| *Lobovates chopardi* Deelemann- Reinhold, 1957 | es me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Phyllovates*** Kirby, 1904 | | | | |
| *Phyllovates brasiliensis* Piza, 1982 | br bo ec | | | Ehrmann 2002, Orofino, Ippolito, Lombardo 2004 |
| *Phyllovates brevicollis* Orofino, Ippolito and Lombardo, 2004 | pe | | | Orofino, Ippolito, Lombardo 2004 |
| *Phyllovates brevicornis* Stål, 1877 | br (ba pr rs) co ec | cl met ri vc | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Phyllovates chlorophaea* (Blanchard, 1836) | bo br (rs sp) co cr gu me pn vn | ant by cl cun met to vc | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004, Orofino, Ippolito, Lombardo, 2004 |
| *Phyllovates cingulata* (Drury, 1773) | cu ht ja | | | Orofino, Ippolito, Lombardo, 2004 |
| *Phyllovates cornuta* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | co cr gu me vn | cun snt | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Phyllovates gracilicollis* Orofino, Ippolito and Lombardo, 2004 | ec | | | Orofino, Ippolito, Lombardo, 2004 |
| *Phyllovates iheringi* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | ar br (rs sp) co py pe | by met | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Phyllovates maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | gu me pn vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Phyllovates minor* (Saussure, 1872) | br (ms pr rs sc) vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Phyllovates parallela* (Haan, 1842) | br (pr rs) co gf me py su vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Phyllovates parvula* (Westwood, 1889) | ar br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Phyllovates spinicollis* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br (go ms mt pr sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Phyllovates tripunctata* (Burmeister, 1838) | br (ba rs) co ec gf me pe su vn ja | cau cun ma met snt | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Phyllovates stolli* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br pe vn | | | Orofino, Ippolito, Lombardo, 2004 |
| ***Pseudovates*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Pseudovates arizonae* Hebard, 1935 | us | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudovates bidens* (F., 1775) | br ja | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudovates denticulata* (Saussure, 1870) | br (pa) co gf su | | | Jantsch 1999, Salazar 2001, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudovates hyalostigma* Mello-Leitão, 1937 | br (pa) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Pseudovates longicollis* Stål, 1877 | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudovates paraensis* (Saussure, 1871) | br (am pa) me | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudovates peruviana* (Rehn, 1911) | pe | | | Rivera 2001 |
| *Pseudovates tolteca* (Saussure, 1859) | br (am) me | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Pseudovates townsendi* (Rehn, 1904) | me | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Vates*** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| *Vates amazonica* (Westwood, 1889) | br (am) gf su vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Vates biplagiata* Sjöstedt, 1930 | br (es ms pa pr sp) co gf pe vn | met | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Vates boliviana* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Vates festae* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (ba pa) co ec pe | ant cl qu ri to vc | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Vates foliata* (Lichtenstein, 1802) | gf | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Vates lobata* (F., 1798) | br (am mt pa pr rj sp) co ec gf py tt vn cr gi | met | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Vates luxuriosa* Beier, 1958 | br (sp) gf pe | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Vates multilobata* (Chopard, 1910) | br co gf vn | met snt | and ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Vates obscura* Piza, 1983 | br (ac) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Vates pectinata* Saussure, 1871 | br (am mt ro) co cr gf me pn | ant snt | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Vates pectinicornis* (Stål, 1877) | cr gf pn tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Vates serraticornis* (Stål, 1877) | bo co tt vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Vates weyrauchi* Beier, 1958 | ec pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Zoolea*** Serville, 1839 | | | | |
| *Zoolea borellii* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | ar br (pr rj) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Zoolea gigas* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (rs) co vn | ant cun met snt | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Zoolea guerinii* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | ar br (pr rs sc sp) gf gi | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Zoolea lobipes* (Olivier, 1792) | ar br (ba mg sp) co gf vn | ant cl cun met snt vc | and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Zoolea major* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | bo vn | | | Ehrmann 2002, |
| *Zoolea minor* Giglio-Tos, 1914 | br (am pr rs sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Zoolea orba* (Burmeister, 1838) | br (es pr rs sc sp) gi me | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Antemninae** | | | | |
| **Antemniini** | | | | |
| ***Antemna*** Stål, 1877 | | | | |
| *Antemna rapax* Stål, 1877 | co cr pn | vch | ori | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| **Photininae** | | | | |
| **Photinini** | | | | |
| ***Cardioptera*** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| *Cardioptera brachyptera* Burmeister, 1838 | ar br (ba pr rj rs sc sp) gf gi vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Cardioptera minor* Rehn, 1916 | br (pb) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Cardioptera nigridens* Werner, 1925 | br (rj rs sc sp) co gf | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Cardioptera parva* Beier, 1942 | br (ba ce rn rs) vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Cardioptera squalodon* Werner, 1925 | br (ba es rj rs) su | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Cardioptera viridipennis* Beier, 1931 | br (go mg ms rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Hicetia*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | | | | |
| *Hicetia breviceps* (Stål, 1877) | br (rj) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Hicetia goeldiana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (ba pe pr rj ro sp) gi | | | Ehrmann 2002, Jantsch 1999 |
| ***Macromantis*** Saussure, 1871 | | | | |
| *Macromantis hyalina* (De Geer, 1773) | be br (am ba es pa) co cr ec gf ni pn pe su vn | ant cau gn met vc | amz and ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Macromantis nicaraguae* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | co ni | ama | amz pac | Agudelo 2004, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Macromantis ovalifolia* (Stoll, 1813) | br gf gy pn pe su | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Macromantis saussurei* Roy, 2002 | gf su vn bo | | | Ehrmann 2002 Roy, 2002 |
| ***Metriomantis*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | | | | |
| *Metriomantis boliviana* Lombardo, 1999 | bo pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 Rivera 2003 |
| *Metriomantis cupido* (Saussure, 1869) | br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Metriomantis occidentalis* Lombardo, 1999 | co ec | | and | Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Metriomantis ovata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 | br (pa) co gf vn | to | and | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Metriomantis paraensis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (pa) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Metriomantis pilosella* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (am pa ro) gf vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Microphotina*** Beier, 1935 | | | | |
| *Microphotina vitripennis* (Saussure, 1872) | br (am pa rj) gf vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Orthoderella*** Giglio-Tos, 1897 | | | | |
| *Orthoderella delucchii* Rivera, 2003 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Orthoderella ornata* Giglio-Tos, 1897 | ar bo br (am go ms pr rs sc) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Paraphotina*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |
| *Paraphotina occidentalis* Lombardo, 1998 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Paraphotina reticulata* (Saussure, 1871) | br (am ba pa) co vn | met | ori | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| ***Photina*** Burmeister, 1838 | | | | |
| *Photina amplipennis* Stål, 1877 | bo br (es) gf vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Photina gracilis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (pa rj rr sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Photina laevis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (pr sc) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Photina reticulata* (Burmeister, 1838) | br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Photina vitrea* (Burmeister, 1838) | br (es pa pr rj rs sc sp) gf | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Photinella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915 | | | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Photinella biramosa* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) | br (ca) us | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Photinella brevis* (Rehn, 1907) | br (go mg ms mt pr sp) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Photinella magna* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Photinella media* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (pr) py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Photinella silvai* (Piza, 1968) | br (pb) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Rehniella*** Lombardo, 1999 | | | | |
| *Rehniella planicephala* (Rehn, 1916) | br (ba pe rn rs) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Coptopterygini** | | | | |
| ***Brunneria*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Brunneria borealis* Scudder, 1896 | ca us (az tx) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Brunneria brasiliensis* Saussure, 1870 | ar br (ba pe mt rs) co py | cl | and mag | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002, Agudelo 2004 |
| *Brunneria gracilis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar br (mt pr rs sp) py ur vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Brunneria longa* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | bo br (ms rs) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Brunneria orinocensis* Agudelo and Chica, 2002 | co | vch | ori | Agudelo 2004 |
| *Brunneria subaptera* Saussure, 1869 | ar bo br (mg ms pa pr rs sc) py vn | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| ***Coptopteryx*** Saussure, 1869 | | | | |
| *Coptopteryx argentina* (Burmeister, 1838) | ar br (pr rs) ch py ur | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx bonariensis* (Piza, 1960) | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx brevipennis* Beier, 1958 | pe | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx claraziana* Saussure, 1869 | ar br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx constricta* Rehn, 1913 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx ermannoi* Jantsch and Corseuil, 1988 | br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Coptopteryx fallax* Giglio-Tos, 1917 | py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx gayi* (Blanchard, 1851) | ar bo br (rs) ch py ur | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx gigliotosi* Werner, 1925 | ar br | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx gracilis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar bo br (rs sc) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx inermis* Werner, 1925 | ar py | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx magna* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx parva* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx platana* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar br (rs) ur | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx precaria* (Piza, 1966) | br (pr) | | | Jantsch 1999 |
| *Coptopteryx pusilla* Werner, 1925 | ar | | | Ehrmann 2002 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Coptopteryx spinosa* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar br (rs) | | | Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx thoracica* Rehn, 1913 | ar br (rs) py | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx thoracoides* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | br (rs) py ur | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| *Coptopteryx viridis* Giglio-Tos, 1915 | ar bo br (rs) | | | Jantsch 1999, Ehrmann 2002 |
| **Mantinae** | | | | |
| **Choeradodini** | | | | |
| ***Choeradodis*** Serville, 1831 | | | | |
| *Choeradodis columbica* Beier, 1931 | co ec pe | vc | and | Agudelo 2004 Roy 2004a |
| *Choeradodis rhombicollis* (Latreille, 1833) | be co cr ec gf gu me ni pn pe su | ant cun dc cau cl cho met na qu ri snt vc | and pac | Agudelo 2004 Roy 2004a |
| *Choeradodis rhomboidea* (Stoll, 1813) | bo br (am pa) co cr ec gf gi me pe su vn | ama cs pu | amz ori | Agudelo 2004, Roy 2004a |
| *Choeradodis stalli* Wood-Mason, 1880 | bo br co ec gf pn pe | | | Roy 2004a |
| *Choeradodis strumaria* (L., 1758) | co gf gi pe su | to | and | Agudelo 2004 Roy 2004a |

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# Appendix 1. List of synonyms / *Anexo 1. Lista de sinónimos*

**MANTODEA** Burmeister, 1838

**CHAETEESSIDAE** Handlirsch, 1925

***Chaeteessa*** Burmeister, 1838
=*Hoplophora* Perty, 1833
=*Chaetessa* Saussure, 1869
*Chaeteessa valida* (Perty, 1833)
=*Hoplophora valida* Perty, 1833

**MANTOIDIDAE** Chopard, 1949

***Mantoida*** Newman, 1838
=*Annia* Stål, 1877
*Mantoida brunneriana* (Saussure, 1871)
=*Annia brunneriana* (Saussure, 1871)
=*Chaeteessa brunneriana* Saussure, 1871
*Mantoida burmeisteri* (Giebel, 1862)
=*Chaeteessa burmeisteri* Giebel, 1862
=*Annia burmeisteri* (Giebel, 1862)
*Mantoida tenuis* (Perty, 1833)
=*Hoplophora tenuis* (Perty, 1833)
=*Mantoida luteola* Westwood, 1889 (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)

**ACANTHOPIDAE** Burmeister, 1838
**Acontistinae**
=*Acontiothespinae*
**Acontistini**

***Acontista*** Saussure, 1869
=*Acontistes* Burmeister, 1838
=*Acontiothespis* Rehn, 1916
=*Acontistella* Beier, 1929
=*Metaphotina* Piza, 1964
*Acontista amazonica* (Beier, 1929)
=*Acontistella amazonica* Beier, 1929
=*Acontiothespis amazonica* (Beier, 1929)
*Acontista amoenula* Gerstäcker, 1889
=*Acontiothespis amoenula* (Gerstäcker, 1889)
*Acontista brevipennis* Saussure, 1872
=*Acontiothespis brevipennis* (Saussure, 1872)
*Acontista cayennensis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Acontiothespis cayennensis* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
*Acontista championi* Kirby, 1904
=*Acontiothespis championi* (Kirby, 1904)
*Acontista chopardi* Giglio-Tos, 1927
=*Acontista gracilis* Chopard, 1912
=*Acontiothespis chopardi* (Giglio-Tos, 1927)
*Acontista concinna* (Perty, 1832)
=*Mantis concinna Perty, 1832*
=*Mantis aurantiaca Burmeister, 1838*

=*Mantis tricolor* Burmeister, 1838
=*Acontista aurantiaca (burmeister, 1838) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Acontista bimaculata Saussure, 1870*
=*Acontista bolivarii Giglio-Tos, 1915 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Acontista quadrimaculata (Serville, 1839(Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)*
=*Acontiothespis aurantiaca (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Acontiothespis concinna* (Perty, 1832)
*Acontista cordillerae* Saussure, 1869
=*Acontista gracilis Chopard, 1912 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Acontiothespis cordillerae* (Saussure, 1869)
*Acontista cubana* De Zayas, 1974
=*Acontiothespis cubana* (De Zayas, 1974)
*Acontista ecuadorica* (Hebard, 1924)
=*Acontiothespis ecuadorica* Hebard, 1924
*Acontista eximia* (Pascoe, 1882)
=*Callimantis eximia Pascoe, 1882*
=*Callimantis venezuelae Bates, [1888]*
=*Acontista paraensis Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Acontiothespis eximia* (Pascoe, 1882)
*Acontista festae* Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Acontiothespis festae* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
*Acontista fraterna* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Acontistella violacea Beier, 1929*
=*Acontiothespis fraterna* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
*Acontista inquinata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Acontiothespis inquinata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
*Acontista iriodes* (Hebard, 1919)
=*Acontiothespis iriodes* Hebard, 1919
*Acontista maroniensis* Chopard, 1912
=*Acontiothespis maroniensis* (Chopard, 1912)
*Acontista mexicana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Acontiothespis mexicana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
*Acontista minima* Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Acontiothespis minima* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
*Acontista multicolor* Saussure, 1870
=*Acontiothespis multicolor* (Saussure, 1870)
*Acontista piracicabensis* (Piza, 1964)
=*Metaphotina paracicabensis Piza, 1964*
=*Acontiothespis piracicabensis* (Piza, 1964)
*Acontista quadrimaculata* (Serville, 1839)
=*Mantis quadrimaculata Serville, 1839*
=*Acontiothespis quadrimaculata* (Serville, 1839)
*Acontista rehni* Giglio-Tos, 1927
=*Acontista bimaculata Saussure, 1870*
=*Acontiothespis rehni* (Giglio-Tos, 1927)
*Acontista semirufa* (Westwood, 1889)
=*Acontistes semirufa* Westwood, 1889
=*Acontiothespis semirufa* (Westwood, 1889)
*Acontista travassosi* (Jantsch, 1986)
=*Acontiothespis trovassosi* Jantsch, 1986
*Acontista vitrea* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Acontiothespis vitrea* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894

***Astollia*** Kirby, 1904
=*Stollia* Saussure, 1869

*Astollia chloris* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis chloris Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis prasinana Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis abbreviata Stoll, 1813*
=*Stollia abbreviata* (Stoll, 1813)

***Callibia*** Stål, 1877
=*Harpax Serville, 1831*
=*Oxypilus* Serville, 1831
=*Anastira* Gerstäcker, 1883
*Callibia diana* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis diana Stoll, 1813*
=*Harpax pictipennis Serville, 1839*
=*Callibia pictipennis (Serville, 1839)*
=*Anastira diana (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Oxypilus vigilax* Westwood, 1889

***Raptrix*** Terra, 1995
*Raptrix perspicua* (F., 1787)
=*Mantis perspicua F., 1787*
=*Mantis fusca Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis fuscata Stoll, 1813*
=*Acontista elegans Saussure, 1869*
=*Acontista truncata (F., 1793)*
=*Acontista perspicua (F., 1787)*
=*Acontiothespis perspicua (F., 1787)*
=*Acontista westwoodi Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Acontistes truncata (F., 1793)*
=*Raptrix fusca (Olivier, 1792) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Raptrix fuscata (Stoll, 1813) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Raptrix westwoodi* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)
*Raptrix westwoodi* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Acontista westwoodi Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Acontista perspicua* (F., 1787)

***Tithrone*** Stål, 1877
*Tithrone roseipennis* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Acontista roseipennis* Saussure, 1870
=*Tithrone trinitatis* Giglio-Tos, 1927

**Acanthopinae**
=Epaphroditinae
**Acanthopini**

***Acanthops*** Serville, 1831
=*Mantis L., 1758*
=*Decimia Stål, 1877*
=*Decimiana Uvarov, 1940 (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)*
=*Plesiacanthops* Chopard, 1913
*Acanthops falcata* Stål, 1877
=*Acanthops angulifera Westwood, 1889*
=*Acanthops griffinii* Giglio-Tos, 1915
*Acanthops falcataria* (Goeze, 1778)
=*Mantis falcataria Goeze, 1778*

=*Mantis fuscifolia Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis angulata Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis sinuata Stoll, 1813*
=*Mantis mortuifolia Serville, 1839*
=*Acanthops sinuata (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Acanthops angulata* (Lichtenstein, 1802) (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)
*Acanthops fuscifolia* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis fuscifolia Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis sinuata Stoll, 1813*
=*Acanthops sinuata* (Stoll, 1813)
*Acanthops tuberculata* Saussure, 1870
=*Plesiacanthops tuberculata* (Saussure, 1870)

***Decimiana*** Uvarov, 1940
=*Decimia Stål, 1877*
=*Plesiacanthops* Chopard, 1913
*Decimiana bolivari* (Chopard, 1916)
=*Acanthops bolivari* Chopard, 1916 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Decimiana hebardi* Lombardo, 2000
=*Acanthops tessellata Charpentier, 1841*
=*Decimia tessellata* (Charpentier, 1841)
*Decimiana rehni* (Chopard, 1913)
=*Acanthops tessellata Charpentier, 1841*
=*Decimia tessellata* (Charpentier, 1841)
*Decimiana tessellata* (Charpentier, 1841)
=*Mantis bisubulata Goeze, 1778*
=*Acanthops tessellata Charpentier, 1841*
=*Acanthops rehni (Chopard, 1913)*
=*Decimia tessellata (Charpentier, 1841)*
=*Plesiacanthops rehni* Chopard, 1913

***Epaphrodita*** Serville, 1831 (found in Hymenopodidae by Otte, Spearman 2005)
=*Phyllocrania* Burmeister, 1838
*Epaphrodita musarum* (Beauvois, 1805)
=*Mantis musarum Beauvois, 1805*
=*Epaphrodita dentifrons* Saussure, 1872 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Epaphrodita undulata* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Phyllocrania undulata* Saussure, 1870

***Metilia*** Stål, 1877
=*Acanthogaster* Werner, 1927
*Metilia amazonica* (Beier, 1930)
=*Acanthops amazonica* Beier, 1930 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Metilia boliviana* (Werner, 1927)
=*Decimia boliviana Werner, 1927*
=*Decimiana boliviana (Werner, 1927)*
=*Acanthops boliviana* (Werner, 1927) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Metilia brunnerii* (Saussure, 1871)
=*Acanthops brunnerii Saussure, 1871 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Metilia integra Stål, 1877*
=*Acanthops adusta Gerstäcker, 1889*
=*Decimia adusta (Gerstäcker, 1889)*
=*Decimiana adusta* (Gerstäcker, 1889)

***Pseudacanthops*** Saussure, 1870
=*Hymenopus Serville, 1831*
=*Pseudocanthops (Saussure, 1870)*
=*Pseudoacanthops Saussure, 1870*
=*Paracanthops* Saussure, 1870
*Pseudacanthops angulata* (Lichtenstein, 1802)
=*Mantis angulata Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Pseudocanthops angulata (Lichtenstein, 1802)*
=*Acanthops angulata* (Lichtenstein, 1802)
*Pseudacanthops caelebs* (Saussure, 1869)
=*Hymenopus caelebs Saussure, 1869*
=*Paracanthops caelebs Saussure, 1870*
=*Pseudocanthops caelebs* (Saussure, 1869)
*Pseudacanthops spinulosa* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Paracanthops spinulosa Saussure, 1870*
=*Pseudocanthops spinulosa* (Saussure, 1870)

**LITURGUSIDAE** Giglio-Tos, 1919
**Liturgusinae**
=Liturgousinae Rehn, 1935
**Liturgusini**

***Gonatista*** Saussure, 1869
=*Mantis* L., 1758
*Gonatista grisea* (F., 1793)
=*Mantis grisea* F., 1793
*Gonatista phryganoides* (Serville, 1839)
=*Mantis phryganoides* Serville, 1839
*Gonatista reticulata* (Thunberg, 1815)
=*Mantis reticulata Thunberg, 1815*
=*Mantis bifasciata Haan, 1842*
=*Gonatista cubensis* Saussure, 1869

***Hagiomantis*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Mantis* L., 1758
*Hagiomantis ornata* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis nigro-punctata Goeze, 1778*
=*Mantis ornata Stoll, 1813*
=*Gonatista ornata Stoll, 1813*
=*Mantis lutescens Guérin-Méneville and Percheron, 1835*
=*Hagiomantis lutescens (Guérin-Méneville and Percheron, 1835)*
=*Liturgusa lutescens* (Guérin-Méneville and Percheron, 1835)

***Liturgusa*** Saussure, 1869
=*Mantis L., 1758*
=*Liturgousa* Saussure, 1869
*Liturgusa annulipes* (Serville, 1839)
=*Mantis annulipes Serville, 1839*
=*Liturgousa annulipes* Gerstäcker, 1889
*Liturgusa cayennensis* (Saussure, 1869)
=*Liturgousa cayennensis* Saussure, 1869
*Liturgusa charpentieri* Giglio-Tos, 1927
=*Mantis annulipes* Serville, 1839
=*Liturgousa annulipes* Gerstäcker, 1889

*Liturgusa maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Liturgousa cayennensis Saussure, 1869*
=*Liturgousa maya* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Liturgusa mesopoda* (Westwood, 1889)
=*Liturgousa mesopoda* Westwood, 1889
*Liturgusa nubeculosa* Gerstäcker, 1889
=*Liturgousa nubeculosa Gerstäcker, 1889*
=*Hagiomantis nubeculosa (Gerstäcker, 1889)*
=*Liturgusa peruviana* Giglio-Tos, 1915 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)

**THESPIDAE** Saussure, 1869
**Oligonicinae**
=Oligonychinae

**Oligonicini**
=Oligonychini

***Bactromantis*** Scudder, 1896
*Bactromantis mexicana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Oligonyx mexicana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Bactromantis parvula* (Goeze, 1778)
=*Mantis parvula* Goeze, 1778
*Bactromantis tolteca* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Oligonyx toltecus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894

***Bantia*** Stål, 1877
=*Eubantia Giglio-Tos, 1915*
=*Mionicella* Giglio-Tos, 1915
*Bantia chopardi* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
=*Mionicella chopardi* Giglio-Tos, 1915
*Bantia fusca* Chopard, 1911
=*Eubantia fusca* (Chopard, 1912)
*Bantia nana* (Piza, 1969)
=*Musoniella nana* Piza, 1969
*Bantia pygmea* (Saussure, 1872)
=*Oligonyx pygmaea* Saussure, 1872
*Bantia simoni* (Chopard, 1916)
=*Miopteryx simoni Chopard, 1916*
=*Antimiopteryx simoni* (Chopard, 1916)
*Bantia werneri* Chopard, 1913
=*Mionicella werneri* (Chopard, 1913)
*Bantia yotocoensis* Salazar, 2004

***Diabantia*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Paradiabantia* Piza, 1973
*Diabantia perparva* (Piza, 1973)
=*Paradiabantia perparva* Piza, 1973

***Oligonicella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
*Oligonicella bolliana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Oligonyx bollianus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oligonicella brunnerii* (Saussure, 1871)
=*Oligonyx brunneri* Saussure, 1871
*Oligonicella punctulata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)

=*Oligonyx punctulatus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oligonicella scudderi* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Oligonyx scudderi* Saussure, 1870
=*Mantis missouriensis* Glover, 1872
=*Oligonyx uhleri* Stål, 1877
*Oligonicella striolata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Oligonyx striolatus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oligonicella tessellata* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Oligonyx tessellatus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894

***Oligonyx*** Saussure, 1869
=*Harpagonyx Saussure, 1892*
=*Spanionyx* Saussure, 1892
*Oligonyx bicornis* Saussure, 1869
=*Spanionyx bicornis (Saussure, 1869)*
=*Harpagonyx gryps* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oligonyx bidens* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Spanionyx bidens* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oligonyx dohrnianus* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Harpagonyx dohrnianus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oligonyx maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Harpagonyx maya* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894

***Pseudomusonia*** Werner, 1909
=*Mionyx Saussure, 1892*
=*Eumionyx Giglio-Tos, 1927*
=*Mionycoides* Rehn, 1935
*Pseudomusonia fera* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Mionyx fera Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Eumionyx ferus (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Harpagonyx carlottae Rehn, 1904*
=*Catamusonia minor Beier, 1931*
=*Mionycoides ferum (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Oligonyx carlottae* (Rehn, 1904) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Pseudomusonia lineativentris* (Stål, 1877)
=*Musonia lineativentris Stål, 1877*
=*Mionyx lineativentris (Stål, 1877)*
=*Mionyx saevus Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Harpagonyx carlottae Rehn, 1904*
=*Eumionyx saevus (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Eumionyx lineativentris* (Stål, 1877)
*Pseudomusonia maculosa* (Chopard, 1911)
=*Mionyx maculosus Chopard, 1911*
=*Eumionyx maculosus* (Chopard, 1911)
*Pseudomusonia rapax* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Mionyx rapax* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Eumionyx rapax* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Mionycoides rapax (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Pseudomusonia raptrix* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)

***Thesprotiella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
*Thesprotiella festae* Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Spanionyx sp.* Giglio-Tos, 1898
=*Thesprotiella similis* Giglio-Tos, 1915

***Thrinaconyx*** Saussure, 1892
=*Costaricella* Sjöstedt, 1930
*Thrinaconyx fumosus* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Costaricella fasciata* Sjöstedt, 1930

**Pogonogasterini** Beier, 1935

***Thesprotia*** Stål, 1877
*Thesprotia filum* (Lichtenstein, 1796)
=*Mantis filum* Lichtenstein, 1796
=*Oligonyx filum* (Lichtenstein, 1796)
=*Spanionyx filum* (Lichtenstein, 1796)
*Thesprotia graminis* (Scudder, 1877)
=*Oligonyx graminis* Scudder, 1877
*Thesprotia infumata*(Serville, 1839)
=*Mantis infumata Serville, 1839*
=*Oligonyx filiformis Saussure, 1869*
=*Oligonyx infumata (Serville, 1839)*
=*Thesprotia filiformis (Saussure, 1869)*
=*Thesprotia vidua Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Musonia infumata* (Serville, 1839)
*Thesprotia macilenta* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Thesprotia vidua* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Thesprotia subhyalina* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Oligonyx subhyalina* Saussure, 1870

**Pseudomiopteriginae**
**Pseudomiopterigini**
=Pseudomiopterigygini

***Anamiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Trachymiopteryx* Rehn, 1920
*Anamiopteryx tuberculata* (Rehn, 1920)
=*Trachymiopteryx tuberculata* Rehn, 1920

***Eumiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Piracicaba* Piza, 1967
*Eumiopteryx bicentenaria* (Piza, 1967)
=*Piracicaba bicentenaria* Piza, 1967

***Leptomiopteryx*** Chopard, 1912
=*Navimons* Piza, 1970
*Leptomiopteryx dispar* Chopard, 1912
=*Navimons amapaensis* Piza, 1970

***Pizaia*** Terra, 1982
*Pizaia seabrai* (Piza, 1961)
=*Musoniella seabrai* Piza, 1961

***Pseudomiopteryx*** Saussure, 1870
=*Myrcinellus* Giglio-Tos, 1898
*Pseudomiopteryx festae* (Giglio-Tos, 1898)
=*Myrcinellus festae* Giglio-Tos, 1898

**Miopteryginae**
**Miopterigini**

***Chloromiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Metathespis* Piza, 1968
*Chloromiopteryx thalassina* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis thalassina Burmeister, 1838*
=*Miopteryx thalassina (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Miopteryx brunneri Saussure, 1871*
=*Metathespis modesta Piza, 1968*
=*Metathespis precaria Piza, 1968*
=*Stagmomantis thalassina* (Burmeister, 1838)

***Miobantia*** Giglio-Tos, 1917
=*Miopteryx Saussure, 1869*
=*Cnephomantis Rehn, 1920*
=*Antimiopteryx* Giglio-Tos, 1927
*Miobantia ciliata* (Stål, 1860)
=*Mantis ciliata Stål, 1860*
=*Parastagmatoptera ciliata (Stål, 1860)*
=*Antimiopteryx ciliata (Stål, 1860)*
=*Miopteryx ciliata* (Stål, 1860)
*Miobantia fuscata* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
=*Miopteryx fuscata* Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Antimiopteryx fuscata* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
*Miobantia nebulosa* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
=*Miopteryx nebulosa Giglio-Tos, 1915*
=*Antimiopteryx nebulosa* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
*Miobantia phryganea* (Saussure, 1869)
=*Miopteryx phryganea* Saussure, 1869
=*Antimiopteryx phryganea* (Saussure, 1869)
*Miobantia rustica* (F., 1781)
=*Mantis rustica F., 1781*
=*Miopteryx rustica (F., 1781)*
=*Antimiopteryx rustica (F., 1781)*
=*Miopteryx perloides* Saussure, 1869

***Promiopteryx*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Miomantis* Saussure, 1870
*Promiopteryx granadensis* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Miopteryx granadensis* Saussure, 1870
*Promiopteryx stigmatica* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis stigmatica Burmeister, 1838*
=*Miomantis stigmatica (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Miopteryx stigmatica* (Burmeister, 1838)

**Thespinae**
**Thespini**

***Eumusonia*** Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Eumusonia livida* (Serville, 1839)
=*Thespis livida Serville, 1839*
=*Thespis cubensis Saussure, 1869*
=*Thespis caudata Saussure, 1870*

=*Brunneria caudata (Saussure, 1870)*
=*Miopteryx livida (Serville, 1839)*
=*Musonia cubensis (Saussure, 1869)*
=*Paramusonia livida* (Serville, 1839)

***Macromusonia*** Hebard, 1923
=*Catamusonia* Giglio-Tos, 1927
*Macromusonia conspersa* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Thespis conspersa Saussure, 1870*
=*Catamusonia conspersa* (Saussure, 1870)
*Macromusonia major* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Musonia major Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Catamusonia major* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)

***Musonia*** Stål, 1877
=*Promusonia* Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Musonia lineata* (Chopard, 1911)
=*Mionyx lineatus* Chopard, 1911
=*Promusonia lineata* (Chopard, 1911)
*Musonia seclusa* Rehn, 1913
=*Paramusonia seclusa Rehn, 1913*
=*Promusonia seclusa* (Rehn, 1913)
*Musonia surinama* (Saussure, 1869)
=*Thespis surinama Saussure, 1869*
=*Musonia femorata Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Mionyx surinamus (Saussure, 1869)*
=*Promusonia surinama (Saussure, 1869)*
=*Mionyx fuscescens Chopard, 1911*
=*Promusonia fuscescens (Chopard, 1911)*
=*Musonia fuscescens* (Chopard, 1911) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)

***Musoniella*** Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Musoniella argentina* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Thespis surinama Saussure, 1869*
=*Miopteryx argentina* Saussure, 1870
*Musoniella chopardi* Giglio-Tos, 1916
=*Thespis livida Serville, 1839*
=*Miopteryx livida* (Serville, 1839)
*Musoniella fragilis* (Piza, 1965)
=*Eumusonia fragilis* Piza, 1965
*Musoniella laevithorax* (Chopard, 1916)
=*Miopteryx laevithorax* Chopard, 1916

***Musoniola*** Giglio-Tos, 1917
*Musoniola dohrniana* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Mionyx dohrnianus Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Musoniola dohrnianus* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)

***Paramusonia*** Rehn, 1904
*Paramusonia cubensis* (Saussure, 1869)
=*Thespis cubensis Saussure, 1869*
=*Musonia cubensis* (Saussure, 1869)

***Thespis*** Serville, 1831

=*Diamusonia* Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Thespis major* (Giglio-Tos, 1916)
=*Diamusonia major* Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Thespis media* (Giglio-Tos, 1916)
=*Diamusonia media* Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Thespis parva* (Drury, 1773)
=*Mantis parva Drury, 1773*
=*Mantis minuta Drury, 1773*
=*Oligonyx minuta (Drury, 1773)*
=*Oligonyx parva (Drury, 1773)*
=*Miopteryx minuta (Drury, 1773)*
=*Musonia cubensis (Saussure, 1869)*
=*Diamusonia parva* (Drury, 1773)

**MANTIDAE** Burmeister, 1838

**Angelinae**
**Angelini**

***Angela*** Serville, 1839
=*Thespis* Serville, 1831
*Angela armata* (Haan, 1842)
=*Mantis armata Haan, 1842*
=*Thespis fulgida (Saussure, 1872)*
=*Angela fulgida Saussure, 1872*
=*Angela ornata* (Haan, 1842)
*Angela brachyptera* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis brachyptera Stoll, 1813*
=*Thespis brachyptera* (Stoll, 1813)
*Angela decolor* (Chopard, 1914)
=*Thespis decolor* Chopard, 1914
*Angela guianensis* Rehn, 1906
=*Thespis infuscata* Chopard, 1911
*Angela lemoulti* (Chopard, 1910)
=*Thespis lemoulti* Chopard, 1910
*Angela maxima* (Chopard, 1910)
=*Thespis maxima* Chopard, 1910
*Angela minor* (Giglio-Tos, 1916)
=*Thespis minor* Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Angela miranda* Saussure, 1871
=*Thespis miranda* (Saussure, 1871)
*Angela perpulchra* Westwood, 1889
=*Thespis perpulchra* (Westwood, 1889)
*Angela peruviana* (Giglio-Tos, 1916)
=*Thespis peruviana* Giglio-Tos, 1916
*Angela purpurascens* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis purpurascens Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis brachyptera Stoll, 1813*
=*Mantis versicolor Stoll, 1813*
=*Thespis purpurascens (Olivier, 1792)*
=*Angela versicolor (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Angela brachyptera* (Stoll, 1813)
*Angela quinquemaculata* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis picta Lichtenstein, 1802*

=*Mantis quinquemaculata* Olivier, 1792
=*Thespis quiquemaculata* (Olivier, 1792)
*Angela saussurii* Giglio-Tos, 1927
=*Mantis quiquemaculata* Olivier, 1792
*Angela subhyalina* (Chopard, 1914)
=*Thespis subhyalina* Chopard, 1914
*Angela werneri* (Chopard, 1914)
=*Thespis werneri* Chopard, 1914

**Stagmomantinae**
**Stagmomantini**

***Callimantis*** Stål, 1877
*Callimantis antillarum* (Saussure, 1859)
=*Mantis antillarum Saussure, 1859*
=*Iris antillarum* (Saussure, 1859)

***Isomantis*** Giglio-Tos, 1917
*Isomantis domingensis* (Beauvois, 1805)
=*Mantis domingensis Beauvois, 1805*
=*Mantis (Polyspilota) albi-macula Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis cubaensis Haan, 1842*
=*Stagmomantis domingensis* (Beauvois, 1805)

***Phasmomantis*** Saussure, 1869
=*Tauromantis* Giglio-Tos, 1917
*Phasmomantis championi* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Tauromantis championi (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Stagmomantis longicollis* Werner, 1925
*Phasmomantis sumichrasti* (Saussure, 1861)
=*Mantis sumichrasti Saussure, 1861*
=*Mantis mexicana Saussure, 1861*
=*Phasmomantis basalis Westwood, 1889*
=*Eremoplana basalis* (Westwood, 1889)

***Stagmomantis*** Saussure, 1869
=*Gryllus (Mantis) L., 1758*
=*Mantis L., 1758*
=*Mantis (Polyspilota) Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis [Stagmatoptera] Burmeister, 1838*
=*Polyspilota Burmeister, 1838*
=*Leptococe Rehn, 1911*
=*Leptochoche Rehn, 1911*
=*Stauromantis Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Auromantis Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Oromantis Giglio*-Tos, 1917
=*Uromantis Giglio*-Tos, 1917
*Stagmomantis amazonica* (Jantsch, 1985)
=*Uromantis amazonica* Jantsch, 1985
*Stagmomantis californica* Rehn and Hebard, 1909
=*Uromantis californica* (Rehn and Hebard, 1909)
*Stagmomantis carolina* (Johansson, 1763)
=*Gryllus (Mantis) carolinus Johansson, 1763*
=*Gryllus (Mantis) irroratus Johansson, 1763*

=*Gryllus (Mantis) irrotata Johansson, 1763*
=*Mantis irrotata Johansson, 1763*
=*Mantis carolina Johansson, 1763*
=*Mantis fuscata Weber, 1801*
=*Mantis dimidiata Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis [Stagmatoptera] dimidiata Burmeister, 1838*
=*Polyspilota conspersa Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis cuticularis Serville, 1839*
=*Mantis conspurcata Serville, 1839*
=*Mantis inquinata Serville, 1839*
=*Mantis ferox Saussure, 1859*
=*Mantis tolteca Saussure, 1861*
=*Stagmomantis stollii Saussure, 1869*
=*Stagmomantis dimidiata ferox Saussure, 1872*
=*Mantis wheelerii Thomas, 1875*
=*Phasmomantis carolina (Johansson, 1763)*
=*Stagmomantis tolteca (Saussure, 1861)*
=*Leptococe thoracica Reh*n, 1911
=*Leptochoche thoracica Rehn, 1911*
=*Leptococe maculosa Chopard, 1912*
=*Stagmomantis nordica Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Stagmomantis polita Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Stagmomantis simplex Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Uromantis amazonica Jantsch, 1985*
=*Stagmomantis maculata* (Chopard, 1912) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Stagmomantis centralis* (Giglio-Tos, 1917)
=*Uromantis centralis Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Uromantis similis* Giglio-Tos, 1917
*Stagmomantis costalis* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis (Photina) costalis* Burmeister, 1838
*Stagmomantis fraterna* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Stagmomantis maya* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Stagmomantis gracilipes* Rehn, 1907
=*Auromantis gracilis* (Rehn, 1907)
=*Auromantis gracilipes* (Rehn, 1907)
*Stagmomantis heterogamia* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Uromantis heterogamia* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
*Stagmomantis limbata* (Hahn, 1835)
=*Mantis limbata* Hahn, 1835
=*Mantis cellularis* Burmeister, 1838
=*Mantis viridimargo Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis latipennis Burmeister, 1838*
=*Stagmomantis latipennis (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Mantis asteca Saussure, 1859*
= *Stagmomantis azteca (Saussure, 1859) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Auromantis limbata* (Hahn, 1835)
*Stagmomantis montana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*(sub)Stagmomantis m. montana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Mantis simulacrum F., 1793*
=*Stagmomantis androgyna Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Parastagmatoptera simulacrum (F., 1793)*
=*Auromantis montana (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Auromantis androgyna (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Stagmatoptera typhon Rehn, 1904*

=*Auromantis cinctipes Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Stagmomantis cinctipes* (Giglio-Tos, 1917) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Stagmomantis nahua* Saussure, 1869
=*Oromantis nahua* (Saussure, 1869)
*Stagmomantis paraensis* (Jantsch, 1985)
=*Uromantis paraensis* Jantsch, 1985
*Stagmomantis parvidentata* (Beier, 1931)
=*Stauromantis parvidentata* Beier, 1931
*Stagmomantis theophila* Rehn, 1904
=*Stagmatoptera pagana Saussure, 1870*
=*Stagmatoptera sancta (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Stagmatoptera insatiabilis Rehn, 1904*
=*Stauromantis theophila (Rehn, 1904)*
=*Stauromantis festae Giglio-Tos, 1917*
=*Stagmomantis denticollis Werner, 1925*
=*Stagmomantis pagana* (Saussure, 1870) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Stagmomantis venusta* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Uromantis venusta* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
*Stagmomantis vicina* Saussure, 1870
=*Callimantis floridana Scudder, 1896*
=*Oromantis vicina (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)*
=*Stagmomantis centralis* (Giglio-Tos, 1917) (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)

**Stagmatopterinae**
**Stagmatopterini**

***Catoxyopsis*** Giglio-Tos, 1914
*Catoxyopsis dubiosa* (Giglio-Tos, 1898)
=*Mantis rubicunda Stoll, 1813*
=*Oxyops dubiosa Giglio-Tos, 1898*
=*Oxyopsis dubiosa* (Giglio-Tos, 1898)

***Lobocneme*** Rehn, 1911
*Lobocneme lobipes* (Redtenbacher, 1892)
=*Parastagmatoptera lobipes* Redtenbacher, 1892

***Oxyopsis*** Caudell, 1904
=*Oxyops* Scudder, 1869
*Oxyopsis acutipennis* (Stål, 1877)
=*Oxyops acutipennis* Stål, 1877
=*Oxyops icterica* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Oxyopsis festae* Giglio-Tos, 1914
=*Oxyops rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)
*Oxyopsis media* (Stål, 1877)
=*Oxyops media* Stål, 1877
=*Oxyops rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)
*Oxyopsis obtusa* (Stål, 1877)
=*Oxyops obtusa* Stål, 1877
*Oxyopsis oculea* (Rehn, 1920)
=*Oxyops oculea* Rehn, 1920
*Oxyopsis rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis rubicunda* Stoll, 1813
=*Oxyops rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)
*Oxyopsis saussurei* Giglio-Tos, 1914

=*Oxyops rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)
*Oxyopsis stali* Giglio-Tos, 1914
=*Oxyops rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)

***Parastagmatoptera*** Saussure, 1871
=*Ardesca* Stål, 1877
*Parastagmatoptera flavoguttata* (Serville, 1839)
=*Mantis flavoguttata Serville, 1839*
=*Ardesca vitreola Stål, 1877*
=*Ardesca flavoguttata (Serville, 1839)*
=*Parastagmatoptera vitreola* (Stål, 1877) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Parastagmatoptera hoorie* (Caudell, 1910)
=*Stagmomantis hoorie Caudell, 1910*
=*Parastagmatoptera theresopolitana* Giglio-Tos, 1914
*Parastagmatoptera serricornis* Kirby, 1904
=*Mantis unipunctata Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis hyalina Haan, 1842*
=*Stagmatoptera flavoguttata* (Serville, 1839)
*Parastagmatoptera unipunctata* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis unipunctata Burmeister, 1838*
=*Stagmatoptera unipunctata* (Burmeister, 1838)

***Paroxyopsis*** Rehn, 1911
=*Paroxyops* Rehn, 1911
*Paroxyopsis icterica* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Oxyops icterica* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894

***Pseudoxyops*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Pseudoxyops borellii* (Giglio-Tos, 1897)
=*Oxyops borelli Giglio-Tos, 1897*
=*Oxyopsis borelli* (Giglio-Tos, 1897)
*Pseudoxyops diluta* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis diluta Stoll, 1813*
=*Stagmatoptera diluta(Stoll, 1813)*
=*Oxyops paraguayensis Brancsik, 1897*
=*Parastagmatoptera diluta (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Paroxyops diluta (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Oxyops rubicunda* (Stoll, 1813)
*Pseudoxyops minuta* Giglio-Tos, 1914
=*Oxyops borelli* Giglio-Tos, 1897
*Pseudoxyops perpulchra* (Westwood, 1889)
=*Stagmatoptera perpulchra* Westwood, 1889

***Stagmatoptera*** Burmeister, 1838
=*Mantis [Stagmatoptera]* Burmeister, 1838
=*Gryllus (Mantis)* L., 1758
*Stagmatoptera abdominalis* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis abdominalis* Olivier, 1792
=*Mantis urbana Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis birivia Stoll, 1813*
=*Stagmatoptera birivia (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Stagmatoptera veneratoria Saussure, 1870*
=*Cardioptera birivia* (Stoll, 1813)
*Stagmatoptera binotata* Scudder, 1869

=*Mantis rogatoria Burmeister, 1838*
=*Stagmatoptera rogatoria Burmeister, 1838*
=*Stagmatoptera praedicatoria Saussure, 1870*
=*Stagmatoptera predicatoria* Saussure, 1870
*Stagmatoptera femoralis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Mantis precaria* L., 1758
=*Mantis precarius* L., 1758
*Stagmatoptera flavipennis* (Serville, 1839)
=*Mantis flavipennis Serville, 1839*
=*Mantis hyalina* Haan, 1842
*Stagmatoptera hyaloptera* (Perty, 1832)
=*Mantis hyaloptera Perty, 1832*
=*Mantis pavonina Burmeister, 1838*
=*Stagmatoptera pavonina Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis luna Serville, 1839*
=*Stagmatoptera luna* (Serville, 1839) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Stagmatoptera indicator* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis indicator Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis bodegetica Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis sancta Stoll, 1813*
=*Stagmatoptera sancta* (Stoll, 1813)
*Stagmatoptera precaria* (L., 1758)
=*Gryllus (Mantis) precarius L., 1758*
=*Mantis precarius L., 1758*
=*Mantis precaria L., 1758*
=*Mantis praecaria L., 1758*
=*Mantis cubitata Goeze, 1778*
=*Mantis octosetosa Goeze, 1778*
=*Mantis ocellata Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis obsecraria Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis annulata Stoll, 1813*
=*Stagmatoptera obsecraria (Lichtenstein, 1802)*
=*Stagmatoptera annulata* (Stoll, 1813)
*Stagmatoptera septentrionalis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Stagmatoptera minor Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Stagmatoptera incerta* Giglio-Tos, 1914
*Stagmatoptera supplicaria* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis supplicaria Stoll, 1813*
=*Stagmatoptera praecaria* (L., 1758)

**Mellierinae**
**Mellierini**

***Melliera*** Saussure, 1892
=*Phaeomantis* Beier, 1931
*Melliera brevipes* (Beier, 1931)
=*Phaeomantis brevipes* Beier, 1931
=*Stagmomantis coerulans* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Melliera major* (Saussure, 1872)
=*Acontista major* Saussure, 1872
=*Melliera atopogamia* Saussure, 1892

**Vatinae**
**Vatini**

***Chopardiella*** Giglio-Tos, 1914
*Chopardiella latipennis* (Chopard, 1911)
=*Pseudoxyops latipennis* Chopard, 1911

***Hagiotata*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Hagiotata hofmanni* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Theoclytes hofmanni* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894

***Phyllovates*** Kirby, 1904
=*Theoclytes* Serville, 1839
*Phyllovates brevicornis* Stål, 1877
=*Pseudovates brevicornis* Stål, 1877
*Phyllovates chlorophaea* (Blanchard, 1836)
=*Mantis chlorophaea Blanchard, 1836*
=*Pseudovates azteca (Saussure, 1859)*
=*Empusa chlorophaea (Blanchard, 1836)*
=*Theoclytes chlorophaea (Blanchard, 1836)*
=*Theoclytes azteca Saussure, 1859*
=*Theoclytes mexicana Saussure, 1861*
=*Pseudovates chlorophaea (Blanchard, 1836)*
=*Phyllovates maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)
*Phyllovates cingulata* (Drury, 1773)
=*Mantis cingulata Drury, 1773*
=*Mantis bidens F., 1775*
=*Mantis hyalina Haan, 1842*
=*Theoclytes cingulata (Drury, 1773)*
=*Pseudovates cingulata (Drury, 1773)*
=*Vates cingulata* (Drury, 1773)
*Phyllovates cornuta* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Theoclytes chlorophaea* (Blanchard, 1836)
*Phyllovates iheringi* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Theoclytes surinamensis Saussure, 1869*
=*Theoclytes iheringi* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Phyllovates maya* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Theoclytes maya* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Phyllovates minor* (Saussure, 1872)
=*Theoclytes minor Saussure, 1872*
=*Pseudovates minor* (Saussure, 1892)
*Phyllovates parallela* (Haan, 1842)
=*Mantis parallela Haan, 1842*
=*Theoclytes parallela (Haan, 1842)*
=*Pseudovates parallela* (Haan, 1842)
=*Theoclytes surinamensis* Saussure, 1869
*Phyllovates parvula* (Westwood, 1889)
=*Theoclytes parvulus Westwood, 1889*
=*Vates parvulus* (Westwood, 1889)
*Phyllovates spinicollis* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Theoclytes spinicollis* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Phyllovates tripunctata* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis cingulata Drury, 1773*
=*Mantis tripunctata Burmeister, 1838*

=*Theoclytes cingulata (Drury, 1773)*
=*Stagmomantis tripunctata (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Theoclytes stolli Saussure and Zehntner, 1894*
=*Phyllovates stolli* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894) (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)

***Pseudovates*** Saussure, 1869
*Pseudovates bidens* (F., 1775)
=*Mantis bidens F., 1775*
=*Empusa bidens (F., 1775)*
=*Pseudovates consobrina Saussure, 1870*
=*Vates bidens* (F., 1775)
*Pseudovates denticulata* (Saussure, 1870)
=*Vates denticulata* Saussure, 1870
*Pseudovates longicollis* Stål, 1877
=*Vates longicollis* (Stål, 1877)
*Pseudovates paraensis* (Saussure, 1871)
=*Vates paraensis* Saussure, 1871
*Pseudovates peruviana* (Rehn, 1911)
=*Vates peruviana* Rehn, 1911
*Pseudovates tolteca* (Saussure, 1859)
=*Theoclytes tolteca Saussure, 1859*
=*Vates tolteca (Saussure, 1859)*
=*Vates annectens Rehn, 1900*
=*Pseudovates annectens* (Rehn, 1900)
*Pseudovates townsendi* (Rehn, 1904)
=*Vates townsendi* Rehn, 1904

***Vates*** Burmeister, 1838
=*Theoclytes* Serville, 1839
*Vates amazonica* (Westwood, 1889)
=*Theoclytes amazonicus* Westwood, 1889
=*Pseudovates amazonicus* (Westwood, 1889)
*Vates foliata* (Lichtenstein, 1802)
=*Mantis foliata Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis subfoliata Stoll, 1813*
=*Vates subfoliata* (Stoll, 1813)
*Vates lobata* (F., 1798)
=*Mantis lobata F., 1798*
=*Mantis foliata Lichtenstein, 1802*
=*Mantis subfoliata Stoll, 1813*
=*Vates subfoliata (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Pseudovates subfoliata (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Vates cnemidotus* Burmeister, 1838
*Vates multilobata* (Chopard, 1910)
=*Zoolea multilobata* Chopard, 1910
*Vates pectinata* Saussure, 1871
=*Pseudovates pectinata* (Saussure, 1871)
*Vates pectinicornis* (Stål, 1877)
=*Theoclytes pectinicornis* Stål, 1877
=*Pseudovates pectinicornis* (Stål, 1877)
*Vates serraticornis* (Stål, 1877)
=*Theoclytes serraticornis* Stål, 1877
=*Pseudovates serraticornis* (Stål, 1877)

***Zoolea*** Serville, 1839
=*Empusa* Illiger, 1798
*Zoolea borellii* Giglio-Tos, 1914
=*Zoolea macroptera* (Stoll, 1813)
*Zoolea guerinii* Giglio-Tos, 1914
=*Mantis lobipes Olivier, 1792*
=*Empusa lobipes (Olivier, 1792)*
=*Theoclytes lobipes (Olivier, 1792)*
=*Vates macropterus (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Zoolea macroptera* (Stoll, 1813)
*Zoolea lobipes* (Olivier, 1792)
=*Mantis lobipes Olivier, 1792*
=*Mantis macroptera Stoll, 1813*
=*Empusa lobipes (Olivier, 1792)*
=*Vates macropterus (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Zoolea macroptera* (Stoll, 1813)
*Zoolea orba* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Vates orbus* Burmeister, 1838

**Antemninae**
**Antemniini**

***Antemna*** Stål, 1877
=*Phyllomantis Saussure, 1892*
=*Neacromantis* Beier, 1931
*Antemna rapax* Stål, 1877
=*Phyllomantis laurifolia* Saussure, 1892
=*Neacromantis costaricensis* Beier, 1931

**Photininae**
**Photinini**

***Cardioptera*** Burmeister, 1838
*Cardioptera brachyptera* Burmeister, 1838
=*Mantis (Cardioptera) brachyptera Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis pilipes Serville, 1839*
=*Mantis sublobata Serville, 1839*
=*Cardioptera sublobata (Serville, 1839)*
=*Cardioptera pilipes* (Serville, 1839)
*Cardioptera parva* Beier, 1942
=*Tithrone signata Piza, 1961*
=*Cardioptera signata* (Piza, 1961)
*Cardioptera viridipennis* Beier, 1931
=*Cardioptera paraopeba* Piza, 1967

***Hicetia*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Hicetia breviceps* (Stål, 1877)
=*Photina breviceps Stål, 1877*
=*Metriomantis breviceps* (Stål, 1877)
*Hicetia goeldiana* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Photina vitripennis (Saussure, 1872)*
=*Photina viridescens Chopard, 1911*
=*Metriomantis gracilicollis Beier, 1931*
=*Hicetia vitripennis* (Saussure, 1872)

***Macromantis*** Saussure, 1871
=*Pentacantha* Stål, 1872
*Macromantis hyalina* (De Geer, 1773)
=*Mantis hyalina Haan, 1842*
=*Mantis (Photina) hyalina De Geer, 1773*
=*Pentacantha hyalina* (De Geer, 1773)
*Macromantis nicaraguae* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Macromantis ovalifolia var. nicaraguae* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Macromantis ovalifolia* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis ovalifolia Stoll, 1813*
=*Mantis (Cardioptera) ovalifolia Stoll, 1813*
=*Cardioptera ovalifolia (Stoll, 1813)*
=*Pentacantha hyalina* (De Geer, 1773)

***Metriomantis*** Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Metriomantis cupido* (Saussure, 1869)
=*Cardioptera cupido* Saussure, 1869
*Metriomantis ovata* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
=*Photina pilosa* Chopard, 1912
=*Photina [Metriomantis] pilosa* Chopard, 1912
=*Metriomantis pilosa* (Chopard, 1912)

***Microphotina*** Beier, 1935
*Microphotina vitripennis* (Saussure, 1872)
=*Cardioptera vitripennis Saussure, 1872*
=*Photina viridescens* Chopard, 1911

***Orthoderella*** Giglio-Tos, 1897
=*Euryderes* Brancsik, 1897
*Orthoderella ornata* Giglio-Tos, 1897
=*Euryderes anisitsi* Brancsik, 1897

***Paraphotina*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Guaraunia* Rehn, 1941
*Paraphotina reticulata* (Saussure, 1871)
=*Cardioptera reticulata* Saussure, 1871
=*Photina gracilipes* Kirby, 1904
=*Guaraunia insolita* Rehn, 1941
=*Paraphotina venezuelana* Beier, 1963
=*Paraphotina insolita* (Rehn, 1941)

***Photina*** Burmeister, 1838
=*Mantis (Photina)* Burmeister, 1838
*Photina amplipennis* Stål, 1877
=*Photina [Metriomantis] amplipennis* Stål, 1877
=*Cardioptera vitrea (Burmeister, 1838) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)*
=*Metriomantis amplipennis* (Stål, 1877)
*Photina reticulata* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis (Cardioptera) reticulata (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Cardioptera burmeisteri Westwood, 1889*
=*Photinella reticulata* (Burmeister, 1838) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
*Photina vitrea* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis (Photina) vitrea Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis (Cardioptera) gymnopyga Burmeister, 1838*

=*Photina [Photina] vitrea Burmeister, 1838*
=*Mantis pellucida Serville, 1839*
=*Mantis longicornis Charpentier, 1841*
=*Cardioptera translucida Saussure, 1869*
=*Coptopteryx gymnopyga (Burmeister, 1838)*
=*Metriomantis vitrea* (Burmeister, 1838) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)

***Photinella*** Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Photiomantis* Piza, 1968
*Photinella biramosa* (Saussure and Zehntner, 1894)
=*Metriomantis biramosa* Saussure and Zehntner, 1894
*Photinella brevis* (Rehn, 1907)
=*Photina brevis* Rehn, 1907
*Photinella magna* Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Photina magna* (Giglio-Tos, 1915)
*Photinella silvai* (Piza, 1968)
=*Photiomantis silvai* Piza, 1968

***Rehniella*** Lombardo, 1999
*Rehniella planicephala* (Rehn, 1916)
=*Metriomantis planicephala* Rehn, 1916

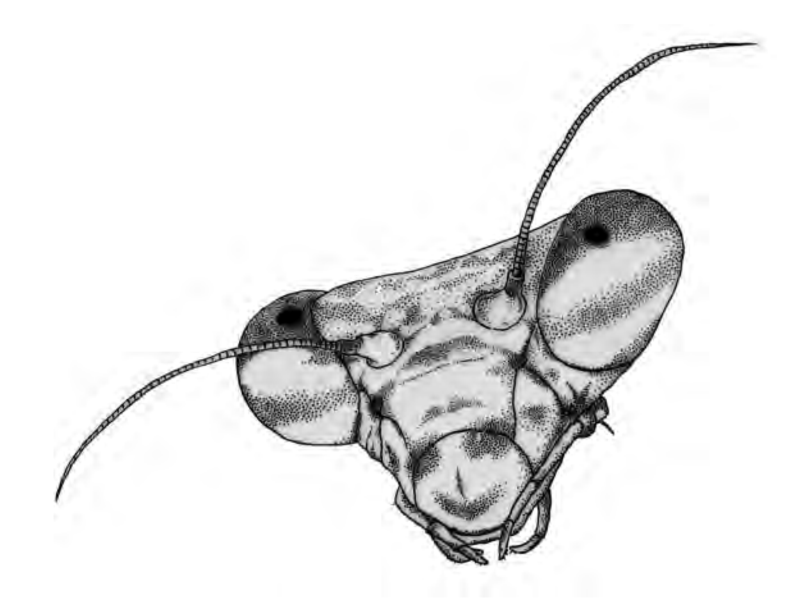
**Coptopterygini**

***Coptopteryx*** Saussure, 1869
=*Brachypteromantis* Piza, 1960
*Coptopteryx argentina* (Burmeister, 1838)
=*Mantis argentina Burmeister, 1838*
=*Coptopteryx crenaticollis (Blanchard, 1851)*
=*Coptopteryx affinis* Giglio-Tos, 1915
*Coptopteryx bonariensis* (Piza, 1960)
=*Brachypteromantis bonariensis* Piza, 1960
*Coptopteryx claraziana* Saussure, 1869
=*Coptopteryx crenaticollis* (Blanchard, 1851)
*Coptopteryx gayi* (Blanchard, 1851)
=*Mantis gayi Blanchard, 1851*
=*Mantis crenaticollis Blanchard, 1851*
=*Mantis grisea* Philippi, 1863
=*Coptopteryx minuta* Giglio-Tos, 1915 (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
=*Coptopteryx rehni* Giglio-Tos, 1915
=*Coptopteryx grisea* (Philippi, 1863) (Otte, Spearman 2005 as valid species)
=*Coptopteryx crenaticollis* (Blanchard, 1851)
*Coptopteryx precaria* (Piza, 1966)
=*Paraphotina precaria* Piza, 1966
*Coptopteryx thoracica* Rehn, 1913
=*Coptopteryx fallax* Giglio-Tos, 1917 (Syn. by Otte, Spearman 2005)

**Mantinae**
**Choeradodini**

***Choeradodis*** Serville, 1831
=*Gryllus (Mantis) L., 1758*
=*Craurusa* Burmeister, 1838
*Choeradodis rhombicollis* (Latreille, 1833)

=*Mantis rhombicollis Latreille, 1833*
=*Choeradodis peruviana Serville, 1839*
=*Choeradodis servillei Wood-Mason, 1880*
=*Choeradodis brunneri* Wood-Mason, 1882
*Choeradodis rhomboidea* (Stoll, 1813)
=*Mantis rhomboidea Stoll, 1813*
=*Choeradodis hyalina Serville, 1831*
=*Choeradodis laticollis* Serville, 1831
*Choeradodis stalli* Wood-Mason, 1880
=*Choeradodis laticollis* Serville, 1831
*Choeradodis strumaria* (L., 1758)
=*Gryllus (Mantis) strumarius L., 1758*
=*Mantis strumaria L., 1758*
=*Mantis cancellata F., 1775*
=*Craurusa cancellata (F., 1775)*
=*Choeradodis cancellata* (F., 1775)



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# Guía para autores

(ver también: http://www.humboldt.org.co/biota)

**Preparación del manuscrito**

Los autores que deseen hacer sus contribuciones a *Biota Colombiana* pueden someter sus documentos a través de correo electrónico, o enviando por correo una copia magnética del manuscrito. Para la elaboración de los textos del manuscrito se puede usar un procesador de palabra cualquiera (preferiblemente Word); los listados (a manera de tabla) deben ser elaborados en una hoja de cálculo (preferiblemente Excel). Para someter un manuscrito es necesario anexar una carta de intención en la que se indique claramente:

**1**. Nombre(s) completo(s) del(os) autor(es), y direcciones para envío de correspondencia (es indispensable suministrar una dirección de correo electrónico para comunicación directa)
**2**. Titulo completo del Manuscrito
**3**. Nombres, tamaños y tipos de archivos suministrados
**4**. Lista de mínimo 2 o 3 revisores[1] que puedan evaluar el manuscrito, con sus respectivas direcciones.

**Estructura de los listados:**

*Biota Colombiana* es una publicación bilingüe, con sus contenidos en español e inglés. Los autores deben presentar sus manuscritos en los dos idiomas según sea el caso. *Biota Colombiana* está organizada en seis secciones: 1) Listados taxonómicos; 2) Análisis cladísticos; 3) Estudios biogeográficos; 4) Claves de identificación; 5) Noticias y comentarios de colecciones e instituciones y 6) Reseñas y Novedades bibliográficas. (Para mayores detalles por favor visitar la página web *http://www.humboldt.org.co/biota*).

**Evaluación del manuscrito**

Los manuscritos sometidos serán revisados por pares científicos calificados cuya respuesta final de evaluación puede ser: a) Aceptado (en cuyo caso se asume que no existe ningún cambio, omisión u adición al artículo, y que se recomienda su publicación en la forma actualmente presentada); b) Aceptación Condicional (se acepta y recomienda el artículo para su publicación solo sí se realizan los cambios indicados por el evaluador); y c) Rechazo (en el cual el evaluador considera que los contenidos y/o forma de presentación del artículo no se ajustan al esquema de publicación de *Biota Colombiana*).

**LISTA DE INSTRUCCIONES**

- Para la presentación del manuscrito configure las páginas de los textos en tamaño carta, márgenes de 2,5cm en todos los lados, doble espacio y alineación hacia la izquierda (incluyendo título y bibliografía).
- Las tablas donde se presentan los listados taxonómicos, no necesitan de una configuración de página específica. Simplemente se requiere que todas las columnas estén dentro de una misma página (no se aceptan columnas en páginas separadas). Evite el uso de bordes de cualquier tipo en la edición de las tablas.
- ?En la construcción de las tablas use encabezados para las columnas UNICAMENTE en la primera hoja. Continúe siempre las tablas en hojas nuevas con registros nuevos; NUNCA corte la información de un registro para continuarlo en una nueva página.
- Las figuras deben estar a una resolución de 300 dpi y en formato .jpg, .eps ó .tiff
- Utilice como fuente Times New Roman o Arial, tamaño 12, en todos los textos. Para tablas cambie el tamaño de la fuente a 10. Géneros y especies en itálica. Evite el uso de negritas o subrayados;.
- -Todas las páginas de texto (a excepción de la primera correspondiente al título), deben numerarse en la parte inferior - derecha de la hoja.
- Cada referencia de la bibliografía debe estar citada en el texto, y viceversa. Para citar un autor use: Gómez (1995) o (Gómez 1995); para dos autores: Otero & Blum (1970) o (Otero & Blum 1970); para más de dos autores: Silva *et al.* (1998) o (Silva *et al.* 1998). Para citar varias referencias al final de una frase ordénelas cronológicamente, de la más antigua a la más reciente, y luego ordénelas alfabéticamente: (Otero & Blum 1970; Gómez 1995; MacArthur 1995; Silva *et al.* 1998); utilice este mismo esquema para citar varias veces un mismo autor: Santos (1995, 1997), o (Santos 1995, 1997), o en medio de varias citas: (Otero & Blum 1970; Santos 1995, 1997; Silva *et al.* 1998).
- En la literatura citada escriba las referencias completas, de acuerdo con el siguiente patrón:
    - **Revistas:** Agosti D., C. R. F. Brandao, S. Diniz. (1999). The New World species of the subfamily Leptanilloidinae (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Systematic Entomology* 24:14-20
    - **Libros:**Watkins W. F. Jr. (1976). The identification and distribution of New World Army Ants. Waco, Texas, 102pp.
    - **Capítulos**:Fernández F., E. E. Palacio, W. P. MacKay (1996). Introducción al estudio de las hormigas (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) de Colombia pp.349-412 En: G. D. Amat, G. Andrade, F. Fernández (eds.) Insectos de Colombia, Estudios Escogidos Academia Colombiana de Ciencias Exactas, Físicas y Naturales & Centro Editorial Javeriano, Bogotá D.C.
- Utilice puntos seguidos para separar autores de año, año de título, etc. En caso de varios autores sepárelos por medio de comas; no utilice &, y, o and para referirse al último autor. Los volúmenes, números y páginas deben presentarse de manera continua, sin espacios entre sí. Para el caso de artículos de revistas, escriba el nombre completo de la revista, no use abreviaturas. No use sangrías ni subrayados en la presentación de la bibliografía.
- Para referirse a números dentro del texto, escriba en palabras únicamente los números del uno al diez (p.e., cinco especies) a menos que esté combinado con otros números o se trate de medidas (p.e., 3 géneros y 7 especies; 8 km2). Emplee comas para separar miles (a excepción de 1000), y comas para decimales. Para porcentajes utilice el símbolo % seguido del valor, sin espacios.
- Dentro del texto puede referirse a comunicaciones y/o observaciones personales, de la siguiente forma: E. Palacio (com. pers.); (E. Palacio, com. pers.); C. Sarmiento (obs. pers.); (C. Sarmiento, obs. pers.).
- Para la elaboración de listados neotropicales o nacionales, utilice las abreviaturas suministradas al final del presente documento, o consulte un número de la revista. Utilice ambos tipos de subdivisiones en columnas separadas (geopolítica y biogeográfica). Cuando utilice varias abreviaturas para un mismo registro, ordénelas alfabéticamente y sepárelas entre sí por espacios, NO USE COMAS (por ejemplo: am cq gn vu).
- Si para la columna de Distribución en listados nacionales utiliza un referente biogeográfico distinto a región, debe suministrar de forma separada una clave de las abreviaturas empleadas. Si el esquema biogeográfico utilizado por usted ya ha sido presentado en artículos de números anteriores de la revista, se recomienda usar la misma clave de abreviaturas allí expuesta.
- Cualquier duda o inquietud consúltela inmediatamente al editor en jefe de Biota Colombiana.
- No se olvide de leer la presente guía en su totalidad antes de someter un manuscrito para evaluación. Cualquier duda o inquietud consúltela inmediatamente al editor en jefe de *Biota Colombiana*.

[1] Tanto el Editor en Jefe como los miembros del comité editorial se reservan el derecho de seleccionar los revisores para cada manuscrito; igualmente, los editores podrán buscar revisores anónimos distintos a los sugeridos inicialmente por el(los) autor(es).

# *Guidelines for authors*

*(see also: http://www.humboldt.org.co/biota)*

***Manuscript Preparation***

Authors interested in contributing to *Biota Colombiana* may submit manuscripts by email, or by sending their file on a diskette by regular mail. Any word-processing program may be used for text (Word is recommended). We prefer for taxonomic lists and any other type of table to be sent in spread format (Excel is recommended). Lists for taxonomic groups inferior to genera, such as subgenera or species groups, will not be accepted.

*Submitted manuscripts must be accompanied by a cover letter which clearly indicates:*

1. *Full names, mailing addresses and e-mail addresses of all authors. (Please note that email addresses are essential).*
2. *The complete title of the article.*
3. *Names, sizes, and types of files submitted.*
4. *A list of the names and addresses of at least three (3) reviewers[1] who are qualified to evaluate the manuscript.*

***Lists Structure***

Biota Colombiana *is a completely bilingual publication, with all contents in both Spanish and English. Authors may present manuscripts in either language, or in both.* Biota Colombiana *is divided into six sections: 1) Taxonomic lists; 2) Cladistic analyses; 3) Biogeographic studies; 4) Identification keys 5) News and comments from Institutions 6) Reviews and bibliographic novelties. (For further information, see* http://www.humboldt.org.co/biota*).*

***Evaluation***

*The evaluation could result in any of the following: a) Accepted (In this case we assume that no change, omission or addition to the article is required and it will be published as presented.); b) Conditional acceptance (The article is accepted and recommended to be published but it needs to be corrected as indicated by the evaluator); and c) Rejected (in this case the evaluator considers that the article presentation, contents and/or form are not compatible with the usual publication scheme of* Biota Colombiana*).*

***INSTRUCTIONS***

- *The manuscript should be configured for letter size paper, with 2.5cm margins on all side. It should be single-spaced and left-aligned (including title and bibliography).*
- *The tables in which the lists are presented do not require any specific page configuration. All the columns must fit across a single page (columns on separate pages are not acceptable). Avoid the use of borders of any type in editing the tables.*
- *In setting up the tables, use column headings ONLY for the first page. Always start additional pages with a new record; NEVER cut the information of one record so that it continues on a subsequent page.*
- *Figures must be sent at 300 dpi and in .jpeg, .eps or .tiff format.*
- *Use Times New Roman or Arial font, size 12, for all texts. Use size 10 text in tables. Avoid the use of* ***bold*** *or underlining (italics are recommended where considered necessary for emphasis or clarity).*
- *All pages of the text (with the exception of the title page) should be numbered. Page numbers should be located in the lower right corner of the page.*
- *Each reference in the bibliography should be cited in the text, and vice versa. Only cite published material or that which is in press. To cite a single author use the format: Gómez (1995) or (Gómez 1995); to cite two authors: Otero & Blum (1970) or (Otero & Blum 1970); for more than two authors: Silva et al. (1998) or (Silva et al. 1998). To cite various references at the end of a sentence, order them chronologically, from oldest to most recent, and then alphabetically: (Otero & Blum 1970; Gómez 1995; MacArthur 1995; Silva et al. 1998). Use the same format for citing the same author more than once: Santos (1995, 1997), or (Santos 1995, 1997), or among several citations: (Otero & Blum 1970; Santos 1995, 1997; Silva et al. 1998).*
- *In the bibliography, write the complete reference, according to the following pattern:*
  - ***Journals:*** *Agosti D., C. R. F. Brandao, S. Diniz 1999 The New World species of the subfamily Leptanilloidinae (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) Systematic Entomology 24:14-20*
  - ***Books:*** *Watkins W. F. Jr. 1976 The identification and distribution of New World Army Ants Waco, Texas, 102pp.*
  - ***Chapters****: Fernández F., E. E. Palacio, W. P. MacKay 1996 Introducción al estudio de las hormigas (Hymenoptera: Formicidae) de Colombia pp.349-412 In: G. D. Amat, G. Andrade, F. Fernández (eds.) Insectos de Colombia, Estudios Escogidos Academia Colombiana de Ciencias Exactas, Físicas y Naturales & Centro Editorial Javeriano, Bogotá D.C.*
- *Use periods to separate author from year, year from title, etc. In the case of several authors, separate them by commas; do not use &, y, or and before the last author. The volume, issue, and page numbers should be presented in continuous format, without spacing. Check all citations for names, accent marks, and spelling. In the case of journal articles, write the full name of the journal, without abbreviations. Do not use hanging indents or underlining in the bibliography.*
- *To refer to numbers within the text, write only the numbers from one to ten in words (e.g., five species), unless combining with other numbers or measures (e.g., 3 genera and 7 species; 8 $km^2$). Use commas to separate thousands (with the exception of 1000), and commas for decimal points. For percentages, use the symbol % followed by the value, without spaces.*
- *Within the text, refer to personal communication or observations in the following way: E. Palacio (pers. comm.); (E. Palacio, pers. comm.); C. Sarmiento (pers. obs.); (C. Sarmiento, pers. obs.).*
- *In Neotropical or national lists, use the standardized abbreviations at the end of this issue. If possible, use different columns for geopolitical and biogeographical subdivisions. When using several abbreviations for the same record, order them alphabetically and separate them by spaces. DO NOT USE COMMAS (e.g., am cq gn vu).*
- *If, in the Distribution column of national lists, you use a different biogeographical referent from 'region'; you must provide an alternative abbreviations key. If the biogeographical system you use has been published previously in earlier issues of the journal, it is recommended that you use the same key for the abbreviations.*
- *Read the complete guidelines before submitting a manuscript for evaluation. If you have any questions, do not hesitate to consult the editor of* Biota Colombiana.

[1] *The editor and members of the editorial committee reserve the right to select the reviewers for each manuscript and to choose anonymous reviewers different from those initially suggested by the author(s).*

# Índice temático Vol.8 / *Subject index Vol.8*

# Índice de autores Vol.8 / *Authors index Vol.8*

# Tabla de contenido / *Table of contents*
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## *LISTADOS TAXONÓMICOS / TAXONOMIC LISTS*

### Listados Nacionales / *National Lists*



### Listados Regionales / *Regional Lists*

# Tabla de contenido / *Table of contents*
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## Listados Neotropicales / *Neotropical Lists*

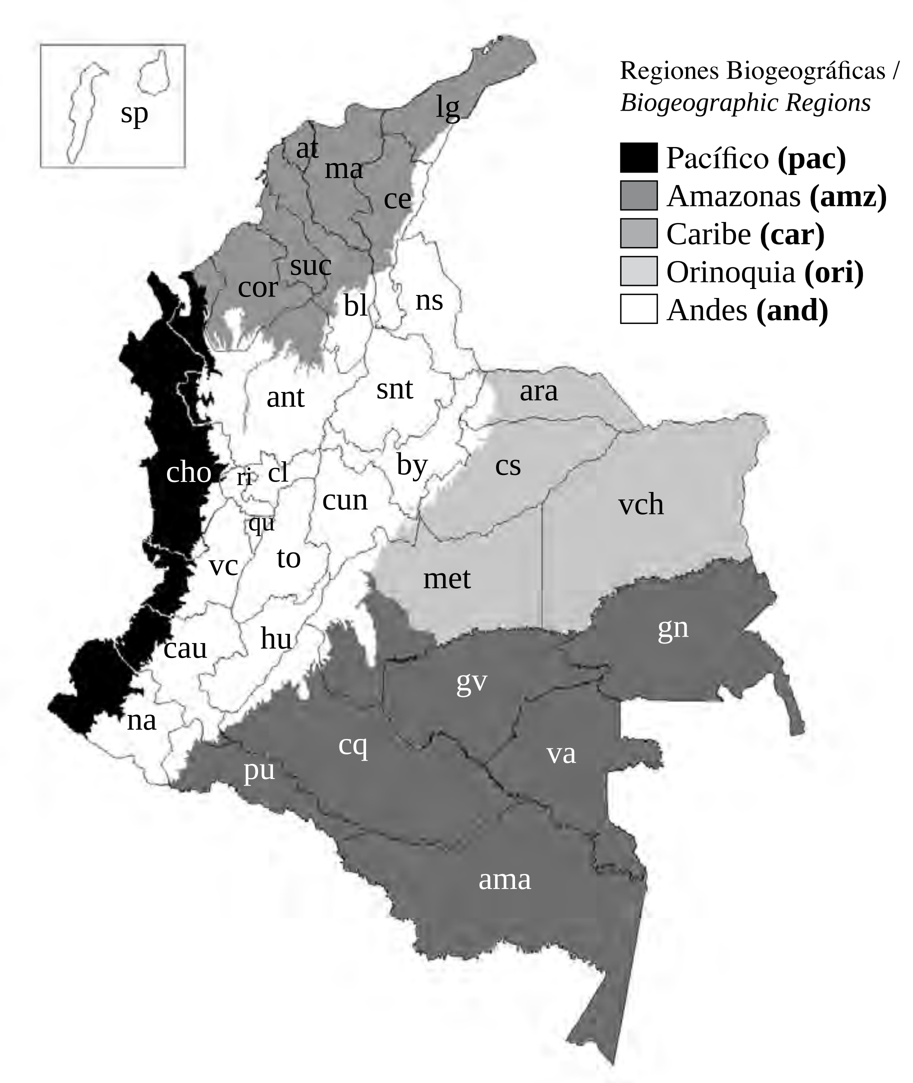


## Listados Nacionales / *Nacional Lists*



## Listados Regionales / *Regional Lists*

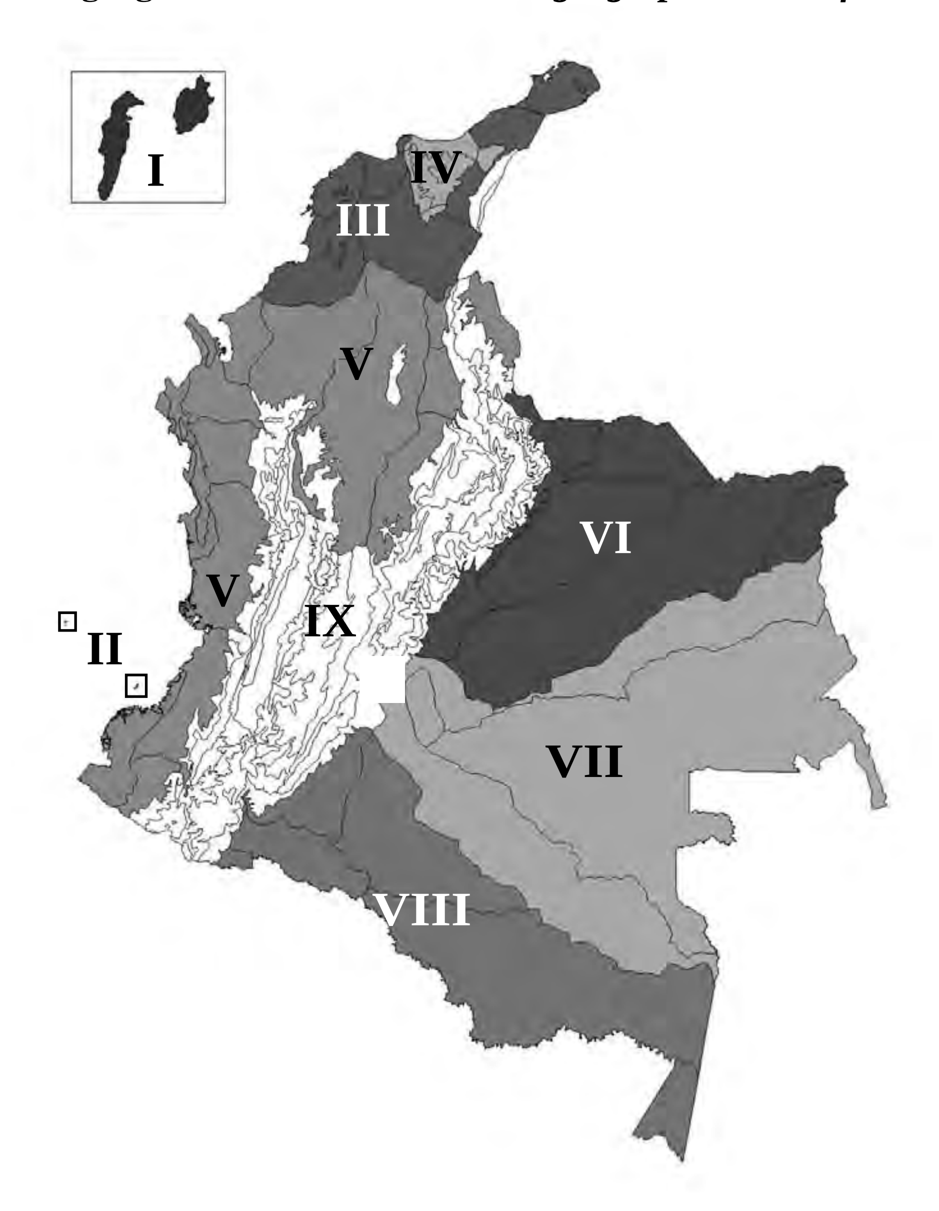
# Departamentos y Regiones Biogeográficas Continentales de Colombia
## *Geopolitical Distribution and Continental Biogeographic Regions of Colombia*




**Departamentos / *Departments***

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Amazonas** | ama | **Huila** | hu |
| **Antioquia** | ant | **La Guajira** | lg |
| **Arauca** | ara | **Magdalena** | ma |
| **Atlántico** | at | **Meta** | met |
| **Bolívar** | bl | **Nariño** | na |
| **Boyacá** | by | **Norte de Santander** | ns |
| **Cauca** | cau | **Putumayo** | pu |
| **Cesar** | ce | **Quindío** | qu |
| **Caldas** | cl | **Risaralda** | ri |
| **Córdoba** | cor | **Santander** | snt |
| **Caquetá** | cq | **San Andrés y Providencia** | sp |
| **Casanare** | cs | **Sucre** | suc |
| **Cundinamarca** | cun | **Tolima** | to |
| **Chocó** | cho | **Vaupés** | va |
| **Guainía** | gn | **Valle del Cauca** | vc |
| **Guaviare** | gv | **Vichada** | vch |

## Unidades Biogeográficas de Colombia / *Biogeographic units of Colombia*

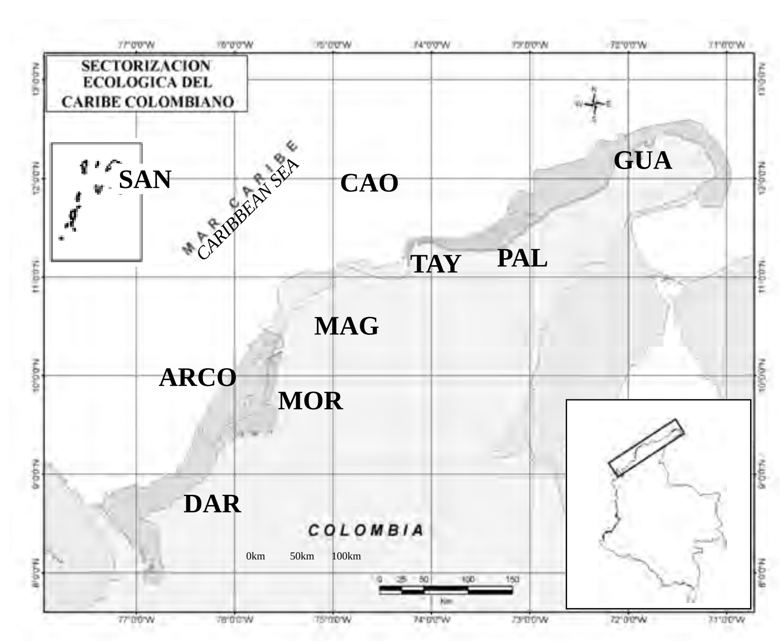



**Unidades Biogeográficas / *Biogeographic Units***

| | |
|---|---|
| Territorios Insulares Oceánicos Caribeños / *Caribbean Oceanic Insular Territories* | **I** |
| Territorios Insulares Oceánicos del Pacífico / *Pacific Oceanic Insular Territories* | **II** |
| Cinturón Arido Pericaribeño / *Arid Peri-Caribbean Belt* | **III** |
| Macizo de la Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta / *Massif of the Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta* | **IV** |
| Provincia del Chocó-Magdalena / *Choco-Magdalena Province* | **V** |
| Provincia de la Orinoquia / *Orinoquia Province* | **VI** |
| Provincia de la Guyana / *Guyana Province* | **VII** |
| Provincia de la Amazonia / *Amazonian Province* | **VIII** |
| Provincia Norandina / *North-Andean Province* | **IX** |

Tomado de: Hernández J., A. Hurtado, R. Ortiz, T. Walschburger 1991 Unidades Biogeográficas de Colombia En: Hernández J., R. Ortiz, T. Walshburger, A. Hurtado (Eds.) Estado de la Biodiversidad en Colombia Informe Final Santafé de Bogotá, Instituto Colombiano para el Desarrollo de la Ciencia y la Tecnología "Francisco José de Caldas" – Colciencias

# Paisaje Natural Marino del Atlántico y Pacífico / *Natural Marine Landscape of the Atlantic and Pacific*

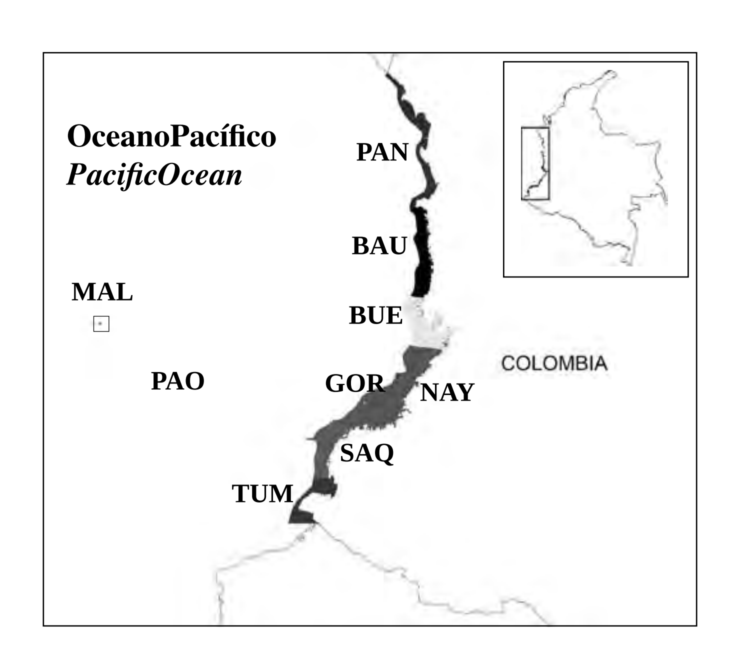



**Paisaje Natural Marino - Atlántico**
***Natural Marine Landscape - Atlantic***

| | |
|---|---|
| Archipiélagos Coralinos / *Reef Archipielago* | ARCO |
| Caribe Oceánico / *Oceanic Carib* | CAO |
| Darién / *Darién* | DAR |
| Guajira / *Guajira* | GUA |
| Magdalena / *Magdalena* | MAG |
| Morrosquillo / *Morrosquillo* | MOR |
| Palomino / *Palomino* | PAL |
| San Andrés y Providencia / *San Andres and Providencia* | SAN |
| Tayrona / *Tayrona* | TAY |

**Paisaje Natural Marino - Pacífico**
***Natural Marine Landscape - Pacific***

| | |
|---|---|
| Baudó / *Baudo* | BAU |
| Buenaventura / *Buenaventura* | BUE |
| Gorgona / *Gorgona* | GOR |
| Malpelo / *Malpelo* | MAL |
| Naya / *Naya* | NAY |
| Pacífico Norte / *North Pacific* | PAN |
| Pacífico Oceánico / *Oceanic Pacific* | PAO |
| Sanquianga / *Sanquianga* | SAQ |
| Tumaco / *Tumaco* | TUM |




Tomado de: INVEMAR (2000) Instituto de Investigaciones Marinas y Costeras "José Benito Vives de Andréis. Programa Nacional de Investigación en Biodiversidad Marina y Costera PNIBM. Editado por Juan Manuel Díaz Merlano y Diana Isabel Gómez López. Santa Marta: INVEMAR, FONADE, MMA. 83 p.

## Abreviaturas de Países / *Countries Abbreviations*




**Países / *Countries***

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Antillas Mayores / *Greater Antilles* | **am** | Guyana Francesa / *French Guiana* | **gf** |
| Antillas Menores / *Lesser Antillas* | **an** | Guyana / *Guyana* | **gi** |
| Argentina / *Argentina* | **ar** | Guatemala / *Guatemala* | **gu** |
| Bahamas / *Bahamas* | **bh** | Honduras / *Honduras* | **ho** |
| Belice / *Belize* | **be** | Jamaica / *Jamaica* | **ja** |
| Bolivia / *Bolivia* | **bo** | México / *Mexico* | **me** |
| Brasil / *Brazil* | **br** | Nicaragua / *Nicaragua* | **ni** |
| Colombia / *Colombia* | **co** | Perú / *Peru* | **pe** |
| Costa Rica / *Costa Rica* | **cr** | Panamá / *Panama* | **pn** |
| Cuba / *Cuba* | **cu** | Paraguay / *Paraguay* | **pr** |
| Chile / *Chile* | **ch** | Surinam / *Suriname* | **su** |
| Ecuador / *Ecuador* | **ec** | Trinidad y Tobago / *Trinidad and Tobago* | **tt** |
| El Salvador / *El Salvador* | **es** | Uruguay / *Uruguay* | **ur** |
| Estados Unidos / *United States* | **eu** | Venezuela / *Venezuela* | **vn** |

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Instituto de Investigaciones Marinas y Costeras - Invemar
Missouri Botanical Garden

## Listados Neotropicales / *Neotropical Lists*



## Listados Nacionales / *Nacional Lists*



## Listados Regionales / *Regional Lists*



